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## CITY OF CINCINNATI BIAS-FREE POLICING ANALYTICAL FRAMEWORK

### SCOPE OF WORK

A research team from the University of Cincinnati (UC) and University of Texas-Dallas (hereafter “the Team”) will assist the City of Cincinnati (hereafter “the City”) with developing an analytical framework for assessing racial bias using the Cincinnati Police Department’s (hereafter “CPD”) electronic vehicle traffic stop, arrest, and use of force data (hereafter “the outcomes”).

The project will include the following scope:

#### 1. Initial Review & Analysis

**Step 01:** The Team will (re-)read all publically available documents on the Collaborative Agreement (hereafter “the CA”), including documentation about the development of the CA and previous consultants’ reports assessing bias, as well as all relevant CPD policies and procedures.

**Step 02:** With guidance from the CA Sustainability Manager, the Team will meet with CA stakeholders, such as City leadership and staff, members of the City Manager’s Advisory Group, other consultants, and the CA’s original developers. These brief meetings will seek information on the stakeholders’ views of the CA, its progress to date, and future direction, particularly in regards to bias-free policing.

**Step 03:** The Team will hold a “kick-off” meeting to introduce the project to all relevant CA stakeholders. The meeting will include team member introductions, an overview of the Team’s approach described in this proposal, and an open discussion of past efforts to assess bias-free policing from the viewpoints of the stakeholders. The Team will specifically ask all stakeholders to submit ideas for assessing bias and implementing the analytical framework once developed.

**Step 04:** The Team will obtain up-to-date datasets for each outcome from the Office of Performance & Data Analytics (hereafter “OPDA”) or CPD and conduct a preliminary audit and analysis to assess the quality of the data and the variables available for future analysis.

#### 2. Design Process

**Step 05:** The crux of the design process will involve a systematic literature review of studies of police bias. The literature review will be documented extensively in subsequent reports so that readers can easily trace the process used to identify relevant research. For example, the Team will note which databases were searched, which search terms were used, etc. We note the Team already has extensive expertise in this literature, but a systematic approach will provide the most transparent documentation of how we arrived at the first draft of analytical techniques. The Team believes the systematic literature review is key for classifying the analytical framework as evidence-based.

**Step 06:** A preliminary report outlining all potential analytical techniques available for assessing bias will be prepared. The report will include chapters for each outcome listed above. Within each chapter, all identified potential techniques will be described in three pages or less. For each potential technique, the following elements will be included: (1) a general summary of the technique (including all key definitions, concepts, etc.), (2) a technical description using equations or other analytical details that demonstrate how to compute and interpret it, (3) a bulleted list of the technique’s strengths/weaknesses, and (4) a preliminary description of how the analytic technique can be used in practice to formulate strategies to address bias if discovered. Additionally, each section will include references to support all key ideas. Finally, an appendix will be provided using CPD data that demonstrates the estimation and interpretation of each analytic technique. The rationale for including this material as an appendix is that it keeps the

initial introduction of the analytical techniques simpler, and allows readers to examine the analytical technique's application only if they make the explicit decision that the technique is worthy of further study.

**Step 07:** The Team will submit a draft report to all CA stakeholders via the CA Sustainability Manager for initial review. All CA stakeholders will be asked to rate each technique on a scale capturing their perception of its value (to be developed later) and submit their ratings to the Team for analysis.

**Step 08:** The Team will submit a draft report to the OPDA via the CA Sustainability Manager. The Team will develop a rating scale for capturing OPDA's capacity to implement an analytical technique and ask each OPDA member to rate each technique and submit those rankings to the Team for analysis.

**Step 09:** The Team will present the first draft to all CA stakeholders at a meeting. Specifically, the meeting will be used to identify which analytical techniques are both feasible to implement given OPDA's capacity as well as considered "useful" to CA stakeholders. The meeting will provide the opportunity for all CA stakeholders to ask questions and/or provide feedback.

### **3. Refining the Analytical Framework**

**Step 10:** The Team will revise the first draft in response to feedback from the OPDA and CA stakeholders.

**Step 11:** The second draft will be submitted to all CA stakeholders via the CA Sustainability Manager and a presentation of the second draft/revisions will be provided.

### **4. Dissemination of the Framework**

**Step 12:** A final report informed by the above revision process will be drafted detailing the development process and all agreed upon analytic techniques for implementation within the City's ongoing business practices. As necessary, recommendations will be made for implementing and potentially revising the analytical framework in the future. The report will be distributed to the City via the CA Sustainability Manager.

**Step 13:** A video presenting the final report's content will be recorded by the Team for the City's distribution via its chosen mediums if deemed appropriate by the CA Sustainability Manager.

## **TIMELINE**

This project is expected to last 10 months. The project's steps will be completed by the end of the last months listed in the table below. The project will start immediately upon approval and execution of its contract.

<b>Steps to be Completed</b>	<b>Work Period</b>
Steps 01 - 04	Months 01 - 03
Steps 05 - 09	Months 02 - 06
Steps 10 - 11	Months 07 - 08
Steps 12 - 13	Months 09 - 10

## TEAM MEMBERS

### **Ebony Ruhland, PhD**

Dr. Ebony Ruhland is an assistant professor at the University of Cincinnati, School of Criminal Justice. She received her Ph.D. from the School of Social Work at the University of Minnesota. Dr. Ruhland's research focuses on how criminal justice policies and practices impact individuals, families, and communities. Specifically, she has researched how to bridge police and community relationships. She has worked on a number of research and evaluation studies with policing agencies in Minnesota. She was a researcher on a statewide study that examined racial disparities in traffic stops and searches in 65 jurisdictions in Minnesota. She has partnered with the Minneapolis Police Department on a number of different projects.

### **Cory Haberman, Ph.D.**

Dr. Cory Haberman is an assistant professor in the University of Cincinnati's School of Criminal Justice. He received his PhD from the Department of Criminal Justice at Temple University. Dr. Haberman specializes in research on policing, crime analysis, and the geography of crime. Dr. Haberman has published extensively on those areas in the field's leading journals. His research has received over a million dollars in funding. Dr. Haberman has a decade of experience analyzing police data with agencies such as the Cincinnati Police Department, the Dayton Police Department, the Fort Myers Police Department, and the Philadelphia Police Department among others.

### **Andrew Wheeler, Ph.D.**

Dr. Andrew P. Wheeler is an Assistant Professor of criminology at the University of Texas at Dallas in the School of Economic, Political, and Policy Sciences. He has collaborated with police departments across the US on quantitative problems, and has previously published several peer-reviewed publications evaluating racial bias in police stops and officer-involved shootings.

### **James Frank, Ph.D.**

James Frank received his J.D. from Ohio Northern University (1977) and his Ph.D. from Michigan State University (1993) in Criminal Justice and Criminology. He is a professor in the School of Criminal Justice at the University of Cincinnati. Dr. Frank's research primarily focuses on understanding the behavior of street-level police officers, citizen attitudes and perceptions of the police and the correlates of sentencing decisions. He has worked on two externally funded traffic stop studies (Cleveland, OH and Arizona State Police) and two studies funded by the National Institute of Justice examining officer work routines and decision making (i.e., use of force, arrests, stops) in Cincinnati and twenty surrounding rural, suburban and small-town communities. Dr. Frank has published extensively on the decisions of patrol officers and citizens' perceptions of the police.

## COSTS

Item	Cost
Team members consulting fee (20 days at \$650 a day per 4 consultants)	\$52,000.00
University of Cincinnati Research Institute 10% indirect costs	\$5,200.00
Total	\$57,200.00

**APPENDIX A. CURRICULUM VITAE FOR TEAM MEMBERS**

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# Curriculum Vitae

## Ebony L. Ruhland

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University of Cincinnati  
School of Criminal Justice  
PO Box 210002  
Cincinnati, OH 45221

[ebony.ruhland@uc.edu](mailto:ebony.ruhland@uc.edu)  
513-556-5294

### Education

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- 2016 Ph. D. Social Work, University of Minnesota  
Dissertation: "Quality of Co-Parent Relationship and Father Involvement with their children in men with criminal convictions"
- 2007 MA, Counseling and Psychological Services, St. Marys University
- 2003 B.A. Sociology of Law, Crime, and Deviance, University of Minnesota

### Areas of Interests

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- Community Supervision Practices and Policies
- Collateral consequences of Criminal Justice Involvement
- Race and Justice
- Monetary Sanctions
- Criminal Justice Policy

### Publications

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#### Articles

- Ruhland, E. & Rhine, E. (2018). Paroling Authority Chairs within Corrections Today. *Perspectives: The Journal of the American Probation and Parole Association*, 42(2): 75 - 81
- Ruhland, E., Hardman, A.M., Becher, E.H. (2016). Co-Parent Court: A problem-solving Community-Based Model for Serving Low Income Unmarried Parents. *Family Court Review*, 54(3): 336 – 348.
- Marczak, M., Galos, D.L., Hardman, A.M., Becher, E.H., Ruhland, E.L., & Olson, K. (2015). Co-Parent Court: A problem solving court model for supporting unmarried parents. *Family Court Review*, 53 (2): 267 – 278.
- Marczak, M., Becher, E.H., Hardman, A.M., Galos, D.L. & Ruhland, E. (2015). Strengthening the Role of Unmarried Fathers: Findings from the Co-Parent Court Project. *Family Process*, 54(4): 630 – 638.
- Uggen, C., Vuolo, M., Lageson, S., Ruhland, E. & Whitman, H.K. (2014). The Edge of Stigma:

An Experimental Audit of the Effect of Low-Level Criminal Records on Employment. *Criminology*, 52(4): 627 – 655

Ruhland, E. (2013). Policy and Practice Implications: Children with Incarcerated Parents – Considering Children’s Outcomes in the Context of Complex Family Experiences. In *Children’s Mental Health eReview*. University of Minnesota Extension, Children, Youth, & Family Consortium.

Nesmith, A. & Ruhland, E. (2011). Caregivers of Children with Incarcerated Parents. *The Open Family Studies Journal*, 8 (4): 105 – 116.

Nesmith, A., & Ruhland, E. (2008). Children of incarcerated parents: Challenges and resiliency, in their own words. *Children and Youth Services Review*, 30 (10): 1119-1130.

Ruhland, E. & Gaarder, E. (2008). C-DREAMS. Center for Advanced Studies in Child Welfare, CW 360: A comprehensive look at a prevalent child welfare issue. *Children on Incarcerated Parents*. (Spring Issue)

### **Manuscripts Under Review**

Ruhland, E. Probation Officers or Bill Collector? The Role of Probation Fees on Supervision.

Ruhland, E., Shlafer, R., Davis, L., & Attella, J. Externalizing Behavior among Youth with a Current or Formerly Incarcerated Parent

### **Manuscripts In Process**

Ruhland, E. Paying your Own Way: Probation Supervision Fees.

Phelps, M. & Ruhland, E. Governing Marginality: Coercion and Care in Probation Supervision

Ruhland, E. & Klingele, C. A Jurisdiction Review of Probation Conditions and their Purpose

### **Book Chapters, Technical Reports and Policy Briefs**

Ruhland, E. Robey, J., Corbett, R., & Reitz, K. (2017). Exploring Supervision Fees in Four Probation Jurisdictions in Texas. Robina Institute of Criminal Law and Criminal Justice. <http://robinainstitute.umn.edu/publications/new-report-exploring-supervision-fees-four-jurisdictions-texas>

Ruhland, E., Rhine, E. Robey, J., Mitchell, K. (2016). The Continuing Leverage of Releasing Authorities: Findings from a National Parole Survey. Robina Institute of Criminal Law and Criminal Justice: <http://robinainstitute.umn.edu/>

Ruhland, E. & Alper, E. (2016). Probation Revocation and its Causes: Profile of State and Local Jurisdictions, Ramsey County, Minnesota. Robina Institute of Criminal Law and Criminal Justice: <http://robinainstitute.umn.edu/>

Ruhland, E., Robey, J., & Alper, E. (2016). Probation Revocation and its Causes: Profile of State and Local Jurisdictions, Massachusetts. Robina Institute of Criminal Law and Criminal Justice: <http://robinainstitute.umn.edu/>

Alper, M. & Ruhland, E. (2015). Probation Revocation and its Causes: Profile of State and Local

Jurisidictions, Bell County, Texas. Robina Institute of Criminal Law and Criminal Justice:  
<http://robinainstitute.umn.edu/>

Alper, M. & Ruhland, E. (2015). Probation Revocation and Its Causes: Profile of State and Local Jurisidictions, Wharton and Matagorda Counties, Texas. Robina Institute of Criminal Law and Criminal Justice: <http://robinainstitute.umn.edu/>

Ericson, B., Eckberg, D., Ruhland, E., & Psick, Z. (2013). Hennepin County Attorney's Office: An examination of racial disparities in charging and diverting juvenile offenders: [www.crimeandjustice.org](http://www.crimeandjustice.org)

Ruhland, E., Lageson, S. & Trombely, H. (2012). Family Strengthening Project Final Evaluation Report. Council on Crime and Justice: [www.crimeandjustice.org](http://www.crimeandjustice.org)

Ruhland, E., Gaarder, E., & Johnson, R. (2009). Conversation around Reentry: Perspectives from the Philanthropic Community. Council on Crime and Justice: [www.crimeandjustice.org](http://www.crimeandjustice.org).

Ruhland, E., Lageson, S. & Johnson, R. (2008). Engaging Communities in Reentry: Executive Summary. Council on Crime and Justice: [www.crimeandjustice.org](http://www.crimeandjustice.org)

Ruhland, E., Lageson, S., Vuolo, M., Stojevich, A., Whitham, H. & Johnson, T. (2008) "Minnesota Public Schools Institutional Ethnography." Council on Crime and Justice: [www.crimeandjustice.org](http://www.crimeandjustice.org)

Ruhland, E., Obinna, J., Ramirez-Barret, J., & Johnson, T. (2006). "Traffic Stop Audit Project" Council on Crime and Justice: [www.racialdisparity.org](http://www.racialdisparity.org)

Ruhland, E., Whitham, H., Dailey, R., & Johnson, T. (2006) "The Juvenile Offender Study: A Retrospective Examination of Youth Offenders" Council on Crime and Justice [www.racialdisparity.org](http://www.racialdisparity.org)

### **Peer Reviewed Presentations**

Ruhland, E. (2017). Probation Conditions: Do they Serve the Goals of Probation? American Society on Criminology Annual Conference. Philadelphia, PA.

Ruhland, E., Robey, J., & Corbett, J. (2016). "The Burden of Supervision Fees on Individuals on Probation." American Society on Criminology Annual Conference. New Orleans, LA.

Ruhland, E. & Klingele, C. (2016). Probation Supervision Fees. American Probation and Parole Conference. Cleveland, OH.

Rhine, E. Ruhland, E., and Alper, M. (2016). "Paroling Authorities as We Find Them Today." Association of Paroling Authorities International Annual Conference. Daytona Beach, FL.

Ruhland, E., Alper, M., Corbett, R., and Reitz, K. (2015). "I Thought You'd Never Ask: Perspectives on Probation from the Criminal Justice System and Probationers." American Society on Criminology Annual Conference. Washington D.C.

Alper, M., Ruhland, E., Rhine, E., and Reitz, K. (2015) "Prisoner's Gatekeepers: The National

- Story of Contraction, Resiliency, and Continuing Leverage of Paroling Authorities.” American Society on Criminology Annual Conference. Washington D.C.
- Ruhland, E. (2014). “Effects of Collateral Consequences of Criminal Records on Families.” American Society on Criminology Annual Conference. San Francisco, CA.
- Ruhland, E. (2013). “Relationship Quality and Father Involvement with Men who Have a Criminal Record.” American Society on Criminology Annual Conference. Atlanta, GA.
- Ericson, B., Eckberg, D., & Ruhland, E.. (2013). “Prosecutorial Decision Making: An Examination of Racial Disparity in Charging and Diverting Juveniles.” American Society on Criminology Annual Conference. Atlanta, GA.
- Baxter, E. & Ruhland, E. (2013). “We are all Criminals.” American Society of Criminology. Atlanta, GA.
- Ruhland, E. & Lageson, S. (2012). “Family Strengthening Project: A Prisoner Reentry Project Addressing the Needs of the Whole Family.” American Society of Criminology Annual Conference. Chicago, IL.
- Ruhland, E., Hardman, A., & Becher, E. (2012). “Modifying evaluation designs to be responsive to stakeholders without compromising evaluation integrity.” American Evaluation Association Annual Conference. Minneapolis, MN.
- Ruhland, E., Hardman, A., & Shramako, M. (2012). “Bridging stakeholders to conduct culturally responsive evaluations.” American Evaluation Association Annual Conference. Minneapolis, MN.
- Hardman, A., Ruhland, E. & Shramako, M. (2012). The Role of Evaluation in Ensuring Culturally Relevant Evidence-Based Education Programs.” American Evaluation Association Annual Conference, Minneapolis, MN.
- Hardman, A., Ruhland, E., & Shramako, M. (2012). “Data Management Systems: A Tool to Manage Partners, Activities, and Data in Complex Evaluations.” American Evaluation Association Annual Conference. Minneapolis, MN
- Uggen, C., Vuolo, M., Ruhland, E., Whitham, H., Lageson, S. (2008). “An experimental audit of the effects of low-level criminal records and race on employment.” American Society on Criminology Annual Conference. St. Louis, MO.

## **Professional & Research Experience**

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|--------------|---|
| 8/17 -       | Assistant Professor<br>School of Criminal Justice<br>University of Cincinnati   |
| 1/16 - 7/17  | Research Director of Probation and Parole Projects<br>Robina Institute of Criminal Law and Criminal Justice<br>University of Minnesota Law School<br>Conduct research related to probation and parole |
| 8/14 – 12/15 | Research Associate  |



Robina Institute of Criminal Law and Criminal Justice  
University of Minnesota Law School  
Conduct research related to probation and parole

- 10/10 – 8/14 Graduate Research Assistant  
University of Minnesota, Extension  
Experimental design on families in co-parent court & qualitative study African Americans and School Achievement
- 6/08 – 8/14 Research Director  
Council on Crime and Justice  
Studying the causes and consequences of crime on individuals and families.
- 9/07 – 5/10 Graduate Research Assistant  
Dr. Oliver Williams, University of Minnesota  
Research on the intersection of family violence and prisoner reentry
- 9/7 – 8/08 Graduate Research Assistant  
Dr. Susan Wells, University of Minnesota  
Qualitative and quantitative interviews with families in Ramsey County Child Welfare System.
- 9/5 – 9/08 Research Consultant  
Northpoint Health & Wellness Center (September 2005 –2008)  
Evaluated the Gateway Family Project (a project for low-income families)
- 6/03 – 6/08 Research Assistant/Associate  
Council on Crime and Justice

### **Teaching Experience**

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- 8/16 – 12/16 Adjunct Faculty  
Sociology of Law Crime and Deviance  
University of Minnesota  
Course: Women and Crime
- 8/12 – 8/17 Adjunct Faculty  
Human Services & Criminal Justice/Law Enforcement  
Metropolitan State University  
Courses The Family: Race, Gender, Class Dimensions, Children in U.S. Society,  
Research Methods, Diversity in Criminal Justice
- 1/09 – 5/10 Adjunct Instructor  
Forensic Psychology  
Argosy University  
Course: Research Method
- 9/03 – 12/03 Supplemental Instructor  
General College  
University of Minnesota

Course: African American Literature

9/02 – 5/03 Teaching Assistant  
General College  
University of Minnesota  
Courses: African American Literature & Social Problems

### **Invited Community Presentations**

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Ruhland, E. (2018). Tommy G. Thompson Center on Public Leadership Criminal Justice Reform Conference. Panel Member – Fines and Fees in Probation

Ruhland, E. (2017). Community Supervision and Mass Punishment. Presented at Reversing Mass Punishment in American. Hosted by the Robina Institute of Criminal Law and Criminal. University of Minnesota Law School in Minneapolis, MN.

Ruhland, E. (2016). The Impact of Fines and Fees for Individuals on Parole and Probation. Hosted by the Robina Institute of Criminal Law and Criminal Justice. University of Minnesota Law School in Minneapolis, MN.

Ruhland, E. (2012). Racial Disparities in the Criminal Justice System. *Responding to Domestic Violence in the African American Community: Increasing Pathways to Safety and Justice, Minimizing Disparity*. Hosted by Battered Women's Justice Project and Institute of Domestic Violence in African American Community in Savannah, GA.

Ruhland, E. & Haase, M. (2011). "What does the research say and implications for practice." Presented at The Past and Current State of Racial Disparities in the Criminal Justice Systems and Implications for the Delivery of Justice, Continuing Legal Education Conference, Minnesota State Bar Association.

Ruhland, E. (2011). "Racial Disparities in Minnesota's Criminal Justice System." Presented at the One Minneapolis Conference hosted by City Minneapolis Department of Human Rights.

Ruhland, E. (2011). Racial Disparities in Minnesota's Criminal Justice System." Minnesota Justice Forum.

Ruhland, E. (2011). "Getting Outcomes- Three Case Studies of Programs Serving Fathers." Discussion on the Family Strengthening Project. Minnesota Fathers and Families Conference.

Ruhland, E., Trombley, H., & Ryan, R. (2011). "Working with Families Impacted by Incarceration." Presented at Department of Health and Human Services, Office of Family Assistance, Responsible Fatherhood Conference.

Ruhland, E. (2010). "Mental Illness in the Criminal Justice System" Presented at the Minnesota Justice Forum.

Sagvold, A. & Ruhland, E. (2009). "Family Strengthening Project Evaluation Findings." Presented at Department of Health and Human Services, Office of

Family Assistance, Responsible Fatherhood Conference.

Ruhland, E. (2009). "What Does the Research Say about Employment, Race, and Records?" Presented at the CLE New Tools for a Diverse Workforce: Increasing Minority Hiring Through Minnesota's New Safe Hiring and Ban the Box Laws

Ruhland, E. (2009). "Research Findings from Conversation around reentry from the philanthropic community." Presented at forum by Council on Crime and Justice.

Ruhland, E. (2009). "Research findings from Engaging Communities." Presented at forum funded by Annie E. Casey Foundation

Ruhland, E. (2008). "Engaging Communities in Prisoner Reentry." Presented at the University of Minnesota

Ruhland, E. (2008). "Engaging Communities in Prisoner Reentry." KMOJ Radio Show

Ruhland, E. (2008). Minnesota's Demographics in 2030. Presented at the Council on Crime and Justice's 50<sup>th</sup> Anniversary Forum: Justice, Where art thou?

Ruhland, E. (2008). "Causes of Racial Disparities in the Criminal Justice System." Presented at Council on Crime and Justice forum: Call to Justice

Ruhland, E. & Whitham, E. (2007). "Racial Disparities in the Criminal Justice System" Presented at American Association of University Women (Minneapolis Chapter).

Ruhland, E. (2002). "Discrimination in housing, education, and employment." Presented at 11<sup>th</sup> Annual Ronald E. McNair Scholars National Research Conference and Graduate School Fair Lake Geneva, WI

Ruhland, E. (2001). "Why is parole so black?" Presented at 1<sup>st</sup> Annual McNair National Research Conference at University of Puerto Rico.

### **Grants and Awards as Research Director, Council on Crime and Justice**

2018	Laura and John Arnold Foundation. "Fees and Fines in Community Corrections." \$2.6 million
2013	Jay and Rose Phillips Family Foundation. "Fair Hiring Project." \$25,000
2012	Office for Victims of Crime. "Minnesota Network for Legal Services to Victims of Crime" [Co-PI with Dr. Becky Ericson] Award No. 2012-VF-GX-K020 \$294,940
2012	Hennepin County Attorney's Office. "Evaluation of Racial Disparities in Juvenile Charging and Disparities" [Co-PI with Dr. Becky Ericson & Dr. Deb Ericson] \$75,000
2011 – 12	Bremer Foundation. "Life skills & Employment Training for Ex-offenders" [PI] \$75,000
2010 – 11	Greater Twin Cities United Way. "Review of Domestic Violence in Minnesota" [PI] \$13,500

- 2007 – 12 Department of Health and Human Services, Office of Family Assistance. “Family Strengthening Project” [Co-PI/Evaluator] \$400,000
- 2007 – 08 JEHT Foundation. “The Effects of Low-Level Offense Records and Race on Employability” [Co-PI with Dr. Chris Uggen] \$265,300
- 2007 – 08 National Institute of Justice. “The Effects of Low Level Offenss Records on Employability” ” [Co-PI with Dr. Chris Uggen]. \$35,000
- 2006 – 07 Hennepin County Courts. “Disporportionate Minority Contact.” [Co-PI Dr. Becky Ericson] \$85,000
- 2006 – 07 Minnesota Department of Corrections, Evaluation of Conditional Release Program” [Co-PI with Hilary Whitham] \$58,000

### **Teaching Award**

- 3/13 Presidents Circle of Engagement. Metropolitan State University.

### **Academic and University Service**

- 2016 Corrections Conference Committee Chair, American Society of Criminology Annual Conference
- 6/16 – 7/17 Chair, IRB Social/Behavioral Health Committee, University of Minnesota
- 6/14 – 6/16 Vice Chair, IRB Social/Behavioral Health Committee, University of Minnesota
- 4/08 – present IRB Committee Member, University of Minnesota  
Prisoner Advocate for Social/Behavioral Health & Medical Committee
- 9/09 – 5/10 University of Minnesota, School of Social Work Research Committee  
Student Representative
- 9/09 – 1/10 Academic Search Committee for Gamble-Skogmo Land Grant Chair  
Student Chair  
School of Social Work, University of Minnesota

### **Community Service**

- 5/17 – Board Member. We Impact
- 4/08 – 3/16 Board Member. Women’s Advocates  
Board Secretary and Executive Committee (11/15 – 3/16)
- 12/11 – 12/15 Volunteer, Families Moving Forward, Basilica of St. Mary’s
- 6/07 – 12/11 Co-Chair, Families Moving Forward, Basilica of St. Mary’s
- 1/03 – 1/07 Hennepin County Juvenile Probation Office

### **Professional Membership**

- American Society of Criminology
- Division of People of Color and Crime
  - Division of Corrections and Sentencing
- American Sociological Association
- Crime, Law Deviance Section
  - Racial and Ethnic Minorities Section
  - Race, Gender, and Class Section

American Probation and Parole  
Association Paroling Authority International  
Law and Society  
Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences

- Corrections Subdivision

**Cory P. Haberman, PhD**  
Assistant Professor

**Contact Information**

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Cincinnati, OH 45221

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Fax: (513) 556-3303  
Email: cory.haberman@uc.edu

**Education**

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- 2015      Doctor of Philosophy, Temple University, Philadelphia, PA  
            Department of Criminal Justice
- 2009      Master of Science, Bowling Green State University, Bowling Green, OH  
            Criminal Justice Program
- 2008      Bachelor of Science, Bowling Green State University, Bowling Green, OH  
            Criminal Justice Program

**Academic Positions**

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- 2015 - Present    Assistant Professor  
                    School of Criminal Justice, University of Cincinnati
- 2009 - 2015      Research Assistant  
                    Department of Criminal Justice, Temple University  
                    Center for Security and Crime Science, Temple University
- 2008 - 2009      Research Assistant  
                    Criminal Justice Program, Bowling Green State University

**Publications**

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**Peer Reviewed Articles** (\*\*Denotes Graduate Student Advisee)

**Haberman, C.P.** & Stiver, W.H. (Online First). The Dayton Foot Patrol Program: An evaluation of hot spots foot patrols in a central business district. *Police Quarterly*.

**Haberman, C.P.**, \*\*Clutter, J., \*\*Henderson, S. (2018). A quasi-experimental evaluation of the impact of bike-sharing stations on micro-level robbery occurrence. *Journal of Experimental Criminology*, 14(2), 227-240.

**Haberman, C.P.**, Sorg, E.T., & Ratcliffe, J.H. (2018). The seasons they are a changin':

Testing for seasonal effects of potentially criminogenic places on street robbery. *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency*, 55(3): 425-459.

Kennedy, J.P. & **Haberman, C.P.**, & Wilson, J. (2018). Occupational pharmaceutical counterfeiting schemes: A crime scripts analysis. *Victims & Offenders*, 13(2): 196-214.

**Haberman, C.P.**, Sorg, E.T., & Ratcliffe, J.H. (2017). Assessing the validity of the law of crime concentration across different temporal scales. *Journal of Quantitative Criminology*, 33(3): 547-567.

**Haberman, C.P.** (2017). Overlapping hot spots? An examination of the spatial heterogeneity of hot spots of different crimes. *Criminology & Public Policy*, 16(2): 633-660.

**Haberman, C.P.** (2016). A view inside the 'black box' of hot spots policing from a sample of police commanders. *Police Quarterly*, 19(4): 488-517.

**Haberman, C.P.**, Groff, E.R., Ratcliffe, J.H., & Sorg, E.T. (2016). Satisfaction with police in violent crime hot spots: Using community surveys as a guide for selecting hot spots policing tactics. *Crime & Delinquency*, 62(4): 525-557.

**Haberman, C.P.**, & Ratcliffe, J.H. (2015). Testing for temporally differentiated relationships among potentially criminogenic places and census block street robbery counts. *Criminology*, 53(3): 457-483.

Ratcliffe, J.H., Groff, E.R., Sorg, E.T., & **Haberman, C.P.** (2015). Citizens' reactions to hot spots policing: Experimental impacts on perceptions of crime, disorder, fear and police. *Journal of Experimental Criminology*, 11(3): 393-417.

Groff, E.R., Ratcliffe, J.H., **Haberman, C.P.**, Sorg, E.T., Joyce, N., & Taylor, R.B. (2015). Does what police do at hot spots matter? The Philadelphia Policing Tactics Experiment. *Criminology*, 53(1): 23-53.

**Haberman, C.P.**, Groff, E.R., & Taylor, R.B. (2013). The variable impact of public housing proximity effects on street robbery in the surrounding area. *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency*, 50(2): 163-188.

Sorg, E.T., **Haberman, C.P.**, Ratcliffe, J.H., & Groff, E.R. (2013). Foot patrol in violent crime hot spots: Longitudinal impacts of deterrence and post treatment effects of displacement. *Criminology*, 51(1): 65-101.

**Haberman, C.P.**, & Ratcliffe, J.H. (2012). The predictive policing challenges of near repeat armed street robbery. *Policing: A Journal of Policy and Practice*, 6(2): 151-166.

**Haberman, C.P.**, & King, W.R. (2011). The role of research and planning units in law enforcement organizations. *Policing: An International Journal of Police Strategies & Management*, 34(4): 687-698.

## Book Chapters & Encyclopedia Entries

Sorg, E. T. & **Haberman, C. P.** (Accepted). The Philadelphia Foot Patrol Experiment. In J.C. Barnes & D.R. Forde (Eds). *Encyclopedia of Research Methods and Statistical Techniques in Criminology and Criminal Justice*. New York: Wiley Blackwell.

**Haberman, C.P.** & Perenzin, A. (Accepted). Predictive Policing. In J.C. Barnes & D.R. Forde (Eds). *Encyclopedia of Research Methods and Statistical Techniques in Criminology and Criminal Justice*. New York: Wiley Blackwell.

## Technical Reports (\*\*Denotes Graduate Student Advisee)

**Haberman, C.P.**, \*\*Henderson, S., \*\*Shafer, J., & Gerard, D. (2018). Fort Myers Gun Violence Reduction Initiative Scanning Report. Cincinnati, OH: University of Cincinnati, School of Criminal Justice.

**Haberman, C.P.**, \*\*Shafer, J., & \*\*Kelsay, J. (2018). The Feasibility of Volunteer-Based Patrols in Property Crime Hot Spots in Dayton, OH. Cincinnati, OH: University of Cincinnati, School of Criminal Justice.

**Haberman, C.P.** (2018). Downtown Dayton Foot Patrol Program. Cincinnati, OH: University of Cincinnati, School of Criminal Justice.

**Haberman, C.P.**, Frank, J., & \*\*Kelsay, J. (2017). Cincinnati Metropolitan Housing Authority: Winton Terrace Problem Solving Initiative. Cincinnati, OH: University of Cincinnati, School of Criminal Justice.

**Haberman, C.P.**, Frank, J., \*\*Kelsay, J. (2017). Cincinnati Metropolitan Housing Authority: Millvale Community Problem Solving Initiative. Cincinnati, OH: University of Cincinnati, School of Criminal Justice.

Frank, J., Corsaro, N., & **Haberman, C.P.** (2016). University of Cincinnati Perceptions of Policing Survey. Cincinnati, OH: University of Cincinnati, School of Criminal Justice.

**Haberman, C.P.** & \*\*Graham, A. (2016). Dayton Police Department Crime Audit, 2016. University of Cincinnati, School of Criminal Justice: Cincinnati, OH.

Ratcliffe, J.H., Groff, E.R., **Haberman, C.P.**, & Sorg, E.T. (2012). Smart Policing Initiative: Final report. Philadelphia, PA: Temple University.

## Research Grants, Contracts, & Fellowships

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### Funded

2019 Principal Investigator (Co-PI: Ebony Ruhland, & James Frank)  
Project: Community Perceptions of Acoustic Gunshot Detection  
Award: \$20,000.00 awarded by the Cincinnati Police Department & ShotSpotter



- 2018 Principal Investigator (Co-PI: Dan Gerard, Ebony Ruhland, & Murat Ozer)  
Project: Data Analytics & Community Problem-Oriented Policing  
Award: \$120,000.00 awarded by the Cincinnati Police Department
- 2018 Co-Principal Investigator (Co-PI: JC Barnes, Guo Freeman)  
Project: Using Virtual Reality to Study Offender Decision-Making II  
Award: \$25,000.00 awarded by University of Cincinnati, Office of Research
- 2018 Co-Principal Investigator (Co-PI: Daniel Gerard)  
Project: Fort Myers Police Department Strategic Plan & Staffing Study  
Award: \$58,500.00 awarded by the City of Fort Myers (FL)
- 2017 Co-Principal Investigator (Co-PI: JC Barnes)  
Project: Using Virtual Reality to Study Offender Decision-Making I  
Award: \$3,000.00 awarded by University of Cincinnati, Center for Criminal Justice Research.
- 2017 Co-Principal Investigator (Co-PI: Sarah Manchak & Daniel Gerard)  
Project: Hamilton County Heroin Coalition  
Award: \$400,000.00 awarded to Hamilton County (OH) by Bureau of Justice Assistance with \$80,000.00 subcontract for research activities
- 2017 Co-Principal Investigator (Co-PI: Daniel Gerard & Murat Ozer)  
Project: Reducing Violence in Fort Myers (FL)  
Award: \$97,500.00 awarded by the City of Fort Myers (FL)
- 2017 Co-Principal Investigator (Co-PI: Daniel Gerard & Murat Ozer)  
Project: Reducing Violence in Louisville, Kentucky  
Award: \$156,000.00 awarded by the City of Louisville (KY)
- 2017 Principal Investigator  
Project: Downtown Dayton Foot Patrol Pilot  
Award: \$13,951.00 awarded by Ohio Consortium of Crime Science
- 2016 Co-Principal Investigator (Co-PI: Murat Ozer & Daniel Gerard)  
Project: Hamilton County Chief's Association Crime Analysis Implementation  
Award: \$50,000.00 awarded by the Ohio Consortium of Crime Science
- 2016 Principal Investigator (Co-PI: James Frank)  
Project: Cincinnati Metropolitan Housing Authority Community Partnership  
Award: \$50,000.00 awarded by the Cincinnati Metropolitan Housing Authority
- 2015 Co-Principal Investigator (PI: James Frank, Co-PI: Nicolas Corsaro)  
Project: University of Cincinnati Perceptions of Policing Survey  
Award: \$10,500.00 awarded by the University of Cincinnati

2014 Principal Investigator  
Project: Cops on Dots Doing What? The Differential Effects of Law Enforcement-Oriented Actions in Hot Spots  
Award: \$24,999.00 Graduate Research Fellowship Program in the Social and Behavioral Sciences (FY 14) awarded by the National Institute of Justice (2014-IJ-CX-0007)

**Unfunded/Under Review**

2018 Principal Investigator (Co-PI: Chris Sullivan)  
Project: Using Risk Assessment & Focused Deterrence to Reduce Firearm-Related Violence: A Randomized Controlled Trial  
Proposed Award: \$678,238.00 requested from the National Institute of Justice  
Status: Unfunded

2018 Principal Investigator (Co-PI: Sarah Manchak)  
Project: Interact For Health Quick Response Team (QRT) Evaluation  
Award: \$380,000.00 awarded by Interact for Health. PI's canceled project due to publication restrictions required by the funder.

2017 Principal Investigator  
Project: Crime Analysis in Large Local Law Enforcement Agencies, 2018-2019  
Proposed Award: \$199,465.27 requested from the National Institute of Justice  
Status: Unfunded

2017 Principal Investigator  
Project: 2017 Cincinnati Byrne Criminal Justice Innovation Program  
Proposed Award: \$1,000,000 requested from Bureau of Justice Assistance by Greater Cincinnati Urban League with \$149,297.00 sub-contract for research activities  
Status: Unfunded

2017 Principal Investigator  
Project: 2017 Dayton Byrne Criminal Justice Innovation Program  
Proposed Award: \$1,000,000 requested from Bureau of Justice Assistance by City of Dayton Human Relations Council with \$230,898.00 sub-contract for research activities  
Status: Unfunded

2016 Principal Investigator (Co-PI: Christopher Sullivan)  
Project: Dayton Misdemeanor Justice Network  
Proposed Award: Letter of Intent agreeing to be the research partner for the Dayton Police Department submitted  
Status: Unfunded

2016 Co-Principal Investigator (PI: Jeremy Carter, Co-PI: Eric Piza)

Project: Integrating Body-Worn Cameras into Hotspot Patrol Beats in Indianapolis  
Proposed Award: \$594,165.00 total requested from Laura & John Arnold Foundation  
Status: Unfunded

2016 Principal Investigator (Co-PI: James Frank)  
Project: Dayton Police Department Smart Policing Initiative  
Proposed Award: \$682,521.00 requested from Bureau of Justice Assistance by the Dayton Police Department with \$232,089.00 sub-contract for research activities  
Status: Unfunded

2016 Co-Principal Investigator (Co-PI's James Frank, Dan Gerard)  
Project: A Mixed-Methods Examination of Police Employment in the United States  
Proposed Award: \$232,630.00 proposed for research activities  
Status: Selected as research partner by David Page Productions, but David Page Productions was unable to obtain funding from television networks

## Presentations

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### Conference Participation (\*\*Denotes Graduate Student Advisee)

**Haberman, C.P.**, & Stiver, W.H. (November 2018). An evaluation of hot spots foot patrols in a central business district. To be presented at the American Society of Criminology's Annual Meeting, Atlanta, GA.

\*\*Kail, R., Barnes, J.C., & **Haberman, C.P.** (November 2018). Assessing the impact of movement and gait on perceived vulnerability. To be presented at the American Society of Criminology's Annual Meeting, Atlanta, GA.

\*\*Henderson, S.M., \*\*Clutter, J.E. & **Haberman, C.P.** (November 2018). Examining the impact of methodological decisions on the results of crime & place research. To be presented at the American Society of Criminology's Annual Meeting, Atlanta, GA.

\*\*Argueta, J.R. & **Haberman, C.P.** (November 2018). Connecting the lines: A comparison of journey to crime distance metrics. To be presented at the American Society of Criminology's Annual Meeting, Atlanta, GA.

\*\*Kelsay, J.D. & **Haberman, C.P.** (November 2018). The influence of street network features on street robberies around public housing communities. To be presented at the American Society of Criminology's Annual Meeting, Atlanta, GA.

\*\*Shafer, J.G. & **Haberman, C.P.** (November 2018). Out of business, out of opportunity? The effects of closing (and reopening) big box grocery stores on crime in the surrounding area. To be presented at the American Society of Criminology's Annual Meeting, Atlanta, GA.

Manchak, S.M., \*\*Strange, C., & **Haberman, C.P.** (November 2018). A systematic review of the effectiveness of medication assisted therapies for opioid addiction on criminal justice

outcomes. To be presented at the American Society of Criminology's Annual Meeting, Atlanta, GA.

Matusiak, M., Campbell, B., **Haberman, C.P.**, Peck, J.H., & Pleggenkuhle, B. (September 2018). Roundtable: Entry into academic careers: Guidance and advice from junior faculty in criminology and criminal justice departments. Roundtable at the Midwestern Criminal Justice Association's Annual Meeting, Chicago, IL.

**Haberman, C.P.**, & \*\*Kelsay, J.D. (September 2018). The topography of robbery in Cincinnati, OH. Presented at the Midwestern Criminal Justice Association's Annual Meeting, Chicago, IL.

**Haberman, C.P.**, & \*\*Kelsay, J.D. (June 2018). The topography of crime: Does slope matter? Presented at the Environmental Criminology and Crime Analysis International Symposium (ECCA), Elche, Spain.

**Haberman, C.P.**, \*\*Shafer, J., & Ozer, M. (November 2017). A quantitative comparison of different hot spot identification methods. Presented at the American Society of Criminology's Annual Meeting, Philadelphia, PA.

\*\*Clutter, J. E., & \*\*Henderson, S.M., **Haberman, C.P.** (November 2017). Explaining the spatial patterning of crime within & around neighborhood business improvement districts. Presented at the American Society of Criminology's Annual Meeting, Philadelphia, PA.

**Haberman, C.P.**, (September 2017). Quantifying the extent to which hot spots of different crime types overlap. Presented at the International Association of Crime Analysts' Annual Meeting, New Orleans, LA. Presentation funded by the National Institute of Justice.

**Haberman, C.P.**, \*\*Clutter, J. E., & \*\*Henderson, S.M. (September 2017). A quasi-experimental evaluation of the impact of bike-sharing stations on robbery. Presented at the Midwestern Criminal Justice Association's Annual Meeting, Chicago, IL.

**Haberman, C.P.**, \*\*Clutter, J. E., & \*\*Henderson, S.M. (November 2016). Examining the impact of bike share stations on micro-level street robbery counts. Presented at American Society of Criminology's Annual Meeting, New Orleans, LA.

**Haberman, C.P.**, Sorg, E.T., & Ratcliffe, J.H. (September 2016). Do the effects of potentially criminogenic places on street robbery vary across the seasons? Presented at the Midwestern Criminal Justice Association's Annual Meeting, Chicago, IL.

**Haberman, C.P.**, Sorg, E.T., & Ratcliffe, J.H. (June 2016). Testing for the seasonal effects of potentially criminogenic places on street robbery. Presented at the Environmental Criminology and Crime Analysis International Symposium (ECCA), Münster, Germany.

**Haberman, C.P.** (March 2016). Examining the extent to which hot spots of different crime types overlap: implications for theory and policy. Presented at the Academy of Criminal

Justice Sciences' Annual Meeting, Denver, CO.

**Haberman, C.P.**, Ratcliffe, J.H., & Taylor, R.B. (November 2015). The differential effects of police enforcement actions in high crime street blocks and intersections. Presented at the American Society of Criminology's Annual Meeting, Washington, D.C.

Ratcliffe, J.H., Groff, E.R., **Haberman, C.P.**, & Sorg, E.T. (November 2015). Citizens' reactions to hot spots policing. Presented at the American Society of Criminology's Annual Meeting, Washington, D.C.

Kennedy, Jay P., & **Haberman, C.P.** (November 2015). Patterns of pharmaceutical counterfeiting: using crime scripts to better understand. Presented at the American Society of Criminology's Annual Meeting, Washington, D.C.

**Haberman, C.P.** (September 2015). Police commanders' explication of hot spots policing and its effectiveness. Presented at the Midwestern Criminal Justice Association's Annual Meeting, Chicago, IL.

**Haberman, C.P.**, & Ratcliffe, J.H. (November 2014). The effect of facilities on street robbery across different times of the day. Presented at the American Society of Criminology's Annual Meeting, San Francisco, CA.

**Haberman, C.P.**, Groff, E.R., Ratcliffe, J.H., & Sorg, E.T. (June 2014). Satisfaction with police in violent crime hot spots: using community surveys as a guide for selecting hot spots policing tactics. Presented at the Environmental Criminology and Crime Analysis International Symposium (ECCA), Kerkrade, The Netherlands. Also presented (November, 2013) at the American Society of Criminology Annual Meeting, Atlanta, GA.

Sorg, E.T., Ratcliffe, J.H., Groff, E.R., & **Haberman, C.P.**, (November 2013). Citizens' reactions to hot spots policing: experimental impacts on perceptions of crime, disorder, fear and police. Presented at the American Society of Criminology's Annual Meeting, Atlanta, GA.

Groff, E.R., & **Haberman, C.P.**, (November 2013). Crime in parks: Bad parks, bad neighborhoods, or both? Presented at the American Society of Criminology's Annual Meeting, Atlanta, GA.

**Haberman, C.P.**, & Ratcliffe, J.H. (June 2013). There ain't no rest for the wicked? The effects of crime generators and attractors on street robbery by time of day. Presented at the Environmental Criminology and Crime Analysis International Symposium (ECCA), Philadelphia, PA. Also presented (September 2013) at the International Association of Crime Analysts Training Conference, Ft. Lauderdale, FL.

Ratcliffe, J.H., & **Haberman, C.P.** (November 2012). Mapping the nighttime economy and urban street violence. Presented at the American Society of Criminology's Annual Meeting, Chicago, IL.

Groff, E.R., Ratcliffe, J.H., **Haberman, C.P.**, & Sorg, E.T., (March 2011). Differential impacts of policing strategies at places with high violent crime: a randomized controlled trial. Presented at the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences' Annual Meeting, New York, NY.

**Haberman, C.P.**, Sorg, E.T., Ratcliffe, J.H., & Groff, E.R., (November 2011). Understanding treatment effects over time: Further insights from the Philadelphia Foot Patrol Experiment. Presented at the American Society of Criminology's Annual Meeting, Washington, D.C.

Sorg, E.T., **Haberman, C.P.**, Ratcliffe, J.H., & Groff, E.R., (November 2011). Examining whether spatial displacement decays: Further insights from the Philadelphia Foot Patrol Experiment. Presented at the American Society of Criminology's Annual Meeting, Washington, D.C.

**Haberman, C.P.**, & Ratcliffe, J.H. (November 2011). The predictive policing challenges of near repeat armed street robbery. Presented at the International Crime and Intelligence Analysis Conference, Manchester, England.

**Haberman, C.P.**, & Ratcliffe, J.H. (October 2011). The extent of the near repeat phenomenon for armed street robberies in Philadelphia. Presented at the National Institute of Justice's Crime Mapping Research Conference, Miami, FL.

**Haberman, C.P.**, Groff, E.R., & Taylor, R.B. (February 2011). The proximity effect of public housing on street robbery in the surrounding area. Presented at the Eastern Sociological Society's Annual Meeting, Philadelphia, PA.

**Haberman, C.P.**, & Ratcliffe, J.H. (November 2010). Near repeat armed street robbery: Close pairs of links in a chain? Presented at the American Society of Criminology's Annual Meeting, San Francisco, CA.

**Haberman, C.P.**, & King, W.R. (February 2010). Police research and planning unit task scope: An empirical examination. Presented at Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences' Annual Meeting, San Diego, CA.

**Haberman, C.P.**, & Vecchio, J.M. (September 2009). Theft from within the Ivory Tower: The proliferation of technology & campus victimization trends. Presented at the Midwestern Criminal Justice Association's Annual Meeting, Chicago, IL.

**Haberman, C.P.**, & Vecchio, J.M. (March 2009). Targets of opportunity: New consumer technology & campus larceny victimization. Poster presented at the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences' Annual Meeting, Boston, MA.

### **Invited Presentations**

**Haberman, C.P.** (July 2018). Using crime geography to reduce crime: The Dayton Foot Patrol Project. Presented at the 2018 Conference on Crime Geography and Crime Analysis, Guangzhou, China.

Stiver, W.H. & **Haberman, C.P.** (May 2018). The Dayton Foot Patrol Project: A review of the findings & lessons learned. Presented at the American Society of Evidence-Based Policing's Annual Meeting, Philadelphia, PA.

**Haberman, C.P.** (October 2017). A quasi-experimental evaluation of the impact of bike-sharing stations on robbery. Presented at the School of Geography, University of Cincinnati, Cincinnati, OH.

**Haberman, C.P.** (June 2012). The predictive policing challenges of near repeat armed street robbery. Quarterly Analysts Workshop - Co-hosted by the Philadelphia/Camden HIDTA and the International Association of Law Enforcement Intelligence Analysts (IALEIA).

**Haberman, C.P.**, & Deputy Commissioner Kevin Bethel. (September 2011). Placed based policing: A tale of two perspectives. Bureau of Justice Assistance Fall 2011 Smart Policing Initiative National Meeting, Alexandria, VA.

**Teaching** (C = Classroom-Based Course; DL = Distance Learning Course)

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## **University of Cincinnati**

### Undergraduate Courses

Policing in America <sup>C, DL</sup>

Introduction to Crime Mapping <sup>DL</sup>

Advanced Crime Analysis <sup>DL</sup>

Senior Seminar: Hot Spots Policing <sup>DL</sup>

### Graduate Courses

Seminar in Criminal Justice <sup>C, DL</sup>

Demonstration Project: Hot Spots Policing <sup>DL</sup>

Introduction to Crime Mapping <sup>DL</sup>

Advanced Crime Analysis <sup>DL</sup>

Introduction to Spatial Data Analysis <sup>C</sup>

### Dissertation Committee Chair

Jeffrey Clutter (2018)

Samantha Henderson (in progress)

Jillian Shafer (in progress)

James Kelsay (in progress)

### Dissertation Committee Member

Andrew Gilchrist (Prospectus Defended)

Shamma Hickling (in progress)

Matthew Hammer (in progress)

### Master's Demonstration Project Chair

Jaime Argueta (2018)

Law Enforcement Training Courses  
Introduction to Crime Analysis <sup>C</sup>

**Temple University**

Undergraduate Courses  
Introduction to Criminal Justice Research Methods <sup>C</sup>  
Introduction to Law Enforcement <sup>C</sup>

Law Enforcement Training Courses  
Introduction to Crime Analysis for Patrol Officers <sup>C</sup>  
Advanced Crime Analysis for Patrol Officers <sup>C</sup>

**Service**

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**University of Cincinnati**

College of Education, Criminal Justice, Human Services, & Information Technology

- 2017 - 2018 Academic Technology and Instructional Design Board, Member
- 2017 - 2018 Graduate Student Mentoring Grants, Reviewer
- 2016 - 2017 Student Grievance Committee, Member

School of Criminal Justice

- 2015 - Present Doctoral Comprehensive Exam Policing Area Committee, Member
- 2015 - Present Doctoral Comprehensive Exam Criminal Justice Area Committee, Member
- 2018 - Present Doctoral Methods & Statistics Proficiency Exam Committee, Member
- 2016 - 2017 Master's of Science Curriculum Review Committee, Member
- 2016 - 2017 Master's Comprehensive Exam Committee, Member
- 2016 - 2017 Invited Speakers Committee, Member
- 2015 - 2016 Faculty Search Committee, Member

**Professional Service**

Professional Organizations

- 2008 - 2019 Host Site  
American Society of Evidence-Based Policing



- 2017 & 2018 Awards Committee, Member  
Division of Policing, American Society of Criminology
- 2017 - 2018 2018 Program Committee, Property & Public Order Crime Section, Sub-Chair  
American Society of Criminology

Journal Editorials

- 2018 - Present Editorial Board Member, *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency*
- 2018 - Present Editorial Board Member, *Policing & Society*
- 2018 - 2019 Co-Guest Editor, *Journal of Quantitative Criminology* Special Issue on  
Advances in Place-Based Methods with Martin A. Andresen, Shane D.  
Johnson, & Wouter Steenbeek
- 2018 Article Editor, *SAGE Open*

Ad-Hoc Manuscript Reviewer

*Applied Geography; City & Community; Crime & Delinquency; Crime Science; Criminology; Criminology & Public Policy; Homicide Studies; Journal of Criminal Justice; Journal of Crime & Justice; Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency; Journal of Quantitative Criminology; Justice Quarterly; PLOS ONE; Police Quarterly; Policing: A Journal of Policy and Practice; Policing: An International Journal of Police Strategies and Management; Policing & Society; Security Journal*

**Professional Affiliations**

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- 2010 - Present Member  
American Society of Criminology
- 2018 - Present Member  
American Society of Evidence-Based Policing
- 2013 - Present Member  
Environmental Criminology and Crime Analysis International Symposium
- 2015 - Present Member  
Midwestern Criminal Justice Association
- 2015 - Present Member  
Crime & Place Working Group, George Mason University

2010 - Present    Affiliated Researcher  
Center for Security and Crime Science, Temple University

2015 - Present    Affiliated Researcher  
Institute of Crime Science, University of Cincinnati

## References

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Jerry H. Ratcliffe, PhD  
Temple University  
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groff@temple.edu

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frankj@uc.edu

*Curriculum Vitae***Andrew P. Wheeler**

Assistant Professor  
 School of Economic, Political, and Policy Sciences  
 Program in Criminology & Criminal Justice  
 University of Texas at Dallas

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Green Hall Room 3.530

**Contact Information**

[apwheelee@gmail.com](mailto:apwheelee@gmail.com)

**Personal Website**

<http://andrewpwheeler.wordpress.com/>

**Education**

- 2015 **University at Albany, SUNY** Albany, NY  
 Ph.D., Criminal Justice  
 Advisor: Rob Worden,  
 Dissertation: *What we can learn from small units of analysis*. Final draft available at  
[https://www.dropbox.com/s/0goftnx2u8tgb2z/AndyW\\_Dissertation.pdf?dl=0](https://www.dropbox.com/s/0goftnx2u8tgb2z/AndyW_Dissertation.pdf?dl=0)
- 2010 M.A. in Criminal Justice
- 2008 **Bloomsburg University of Pennsylvania** Bloomsburg, PA  
 B.A. in Criminal Justice, Cum Laude  
 Minor in Sociology and Statistics

**Employment in Academic and Research Roles**

- 2016 - Current Assistant Professor at the *University of Texas at Dallas*
- 2009 - 2016 Research Analyst for the [Finn Institute for Public Safety](#) (Currently an affiliated Research Fellow with the institute.)

**Current Research Agenda**

My research interests include the spatial analysis of crime and criminal behavior, with more specific research interests in the journey to crime and modeling of small place correlates of crime. Other research interests include evaluating discretionary police stops, program evaluation of criminal justice policies (with a focus on crime reduction policies by police departments), and trying to solve practical problems encountered by crime analysts.

## Peer Reviewed Articles, Working Papers, Technical Reports, and Conference Presentations

### Peer Reviewed Articles<sup>1</sup>

- 2019      **Wheeler, Andrew P.**, Robert E. Worden, and Jasmine R. Silver. The predictive accuracy of the Violent Offender Identification Directive (VOID) tool. Accepted at *Criminal Justice and Behavior*. Pre-print available at [https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract\\_id=3122636](https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3122636).
- 2018      **Wheeler, Andrew P.** Quantifying the local and spatial effect of alcohol outlets on crime. [\*Crime & Delinquency Online First\*](#).
- 2018      **Wheeler, Andrew P.** The effect of 311 calls for service on crime in Washington D.C. at micro places. [\*Crime & Delinquency\* 64\(14\): 1882-1903](#).
- 2018      **Wheeler, Andrew P.**, and Jerry H. Ratcliffe. A simple weighted displacement difference test to evaluate place based crime interventions. [\*Crime Science\* 7:11](#).
- 2018      **Wheeler, Andrew P.** Creating optimal patrol areas using the P-median model. [\*Policing: An International Journal Online First\*](#).
- 2018      **Wheeler, Andrew P.**, Wouter Steenbeek, and Martin A. Andresen. Testing for similarity in area-based spatial patterns: Alternative methods to Andresen's spatial point pattern test. [\*Transactions in GIS\* 22\(3\): 760-774](#).
- 2018      Worrall, John L. and **Andrew P. Wheeler**. Evaluating community prosecution code enforcement in Dallas, Texas. [\*Justice Quarterly Online First\*](#).
- 2018      Worrall, John L., Stephen A. Bishopp, Scott C. Zinser, **Andrew P. Wheeler**, and Scott W. Phillips. Exploring bias in police shooting decisions with real shoot/don't shoot cases. [\*Crime & Delinquency Online First\*](#).
- 2018      **Wheeler, Andrew P.**, Dae-Young Kim, and Scott W. Phillips. The effect of housing demolitions on crime in Buffalo, New York. [\*Journal of Research in Crime & Delinquency\* 55\(3\): 390-424](#).
- 2018      **Wheeler, Andrew P.** and Scott W. Phillips. A quasi-experimental evaluation of using roadblocks and automatic license plate readers to reduce crime at micro places in Buffalo, NY. [\*Security Journal\* 31\(1\): 190-207](#).
- 2018      **Wheeler, Andrew P.**, and Tomislav V. Kovandzic. Monitoring volatile homicide trends across U.S. cities. [\*Homicide Studies\* 22\(2\): 119-144](#).

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<sup>1</sup> Many of my peer-reviewed articles I have posted pre-prints on [SSRN](#) or [SocArXiv](#). If you would like access to a published article or book chapter feel free to contact me via email for a PDF copy. The same goes for data and code to replicate the findings, which I will provide when easily possible.

- 2017 **Wheeler, Andrew P.**, Scott W. Phillips, John L. Worrall, and Stephen A. Bishopp. What factors influence an officer's decision to shoot? The promise and limitations of using public data. *Justice Research and Policy* 18(1): 48-76.
- 2016 Kim, Dae-Young, Scott W. Phillips, and **Andrew P. Wheeler**. Using "Symbolic" SWAT raids as a crime reduction strategy: Are their effects "Instrumental" in nature? *Criminal Justice Policy Review Online First*.
- 2016 Phillips, Scott W., **Andrew P. Wheeler**, and Dae-Young Kim. The effect of police paramilitary unit raids on crime at micro-places in Buffalo, New York. *International Journal of Police Science & Management* 18(3): 206-219.
- 2016 **Wheeler, Andrew P.** Tables and graphs for monitoring temporal crime trends: Translating theory into practical crime analysis advice. *International Journal of Police Science & Management* 18(3): 159-172.
- 2016 **Wheeler, Andrew P.** Testing serial crime events for randomness in day-of-week patterns with small samples. *Journal of Investigative Psychology and Offender Profiling* 13(2): 148-165.
- 2016 **Wheeler, Andrew P.**, Robert E. Worden, and Sarah J. McLean. Replicating group based trajectory models at high-crime micro-places in Albany, NY. *Journal of Quantitative Criminology* 32(4): 589-612.
- 2015 **Wheeler, Andrew P.** Visualization techniques for journey to crime flow data. *Cartography and Geographic Information Science* 42(2): 149-161. (Special Issue on Crime Mapping)
- 2012 **Wheeler, Andrew P.** The moving home effect: A quasi experiment assessing effect of home location on the offence location. *Journal of Quantitative Criminology* 28(4):587-606.
- 2012 Worden, Robert E., Sarah J. McLean, and **Andrew P. Wheeler**. Testing for racial profiling with the veil of darkness method. *Police Quarterly* 15(1): 92-111.
- 2011 Kurlychek, Megan C., **Andrew P. Wheeler**, Leigh A. Tinik and Cynthia A. Kempinen. How long after? A natural experiment assessing the impact of the length of aftercare service delivery on recidivism. *Crime & Delinquency* 57(5): 778-800.

#### Articles Currently Under Review and Working Papers

- 2019 Yoo, Youngmin and **Andrew P. Wheeler**. *Using Risk Terrain Modeling to predict homeless related crime in Los Angeles, California*. Available at <https://osf.io/preprints/socarxiv/swfnp/>.
- 2018 **Wheeler, Andrew P.** *Allocating police resources while limiting racial inequality*. Available at <https://osf.io/preprints/socarxiv/m95rh/>.

- 2018 Piza, Eric P., **Andrew P. Wheeler**, Shun Q. Feng, and Nathan T. Connealy. *The crime control effects of a police sub-station within a business-improvement district: A quasi-experimental evaluation*.
- 2018 Zakrzewski Jr., William J., **Andrew P. Wheeler**, and Andrew J. Thompson. *Cannabis in the capital: Exploring the spatial association between medical marijuana dispensaries and crime*.
- 2018 **Wheeler, Andrew P.**, and Cory P. Haberman. *Modeling the spatial patterns of intra-day crime trends*. Available at [https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract\\_id=3136030](https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3136030).
- 2018 **Wheeler, Andrew P.**, and Richard L. Block. *Micro place homicide patterns in Chicago, 1965 through 2017*.
- 2017 **Wheeler, Andrew P.**, Jasmine R. Silver, Robert E. Worden and Sarah J. McLean. *Mapping attitudes towards the police at micro places*. Available at [https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract\\_id=3079674](https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3079674).
- 2017 **Wheeler, Andrew P.**, Sarah J. McLean, Kelly J. Becker, and Robert E. Worden. *Choosing representatives to deliver the message in a group violence intervention*. Available at [https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract\\_id=2934325](https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=2934325).
- 2015 **Wheeler, Andrew P.** *What we can learn from small units of analysis*. Available at [http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract\\_id=2626564](http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=2626564).
- 2013 **Wheeler, Andrew P.** *A critique of slopegraphs*. Available at [http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract\\_id=2410875](http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=2410875).

#### Current Research in Progress<sup>2</sup>

- 2017 Worden, Robert E., **Andrew P. Wheeler**, and Sarah J. McLean. *Smart Stops: Toward More Strategic Proactive Policing*.
- 2015 **Wheeler, Andrew P.**, Sarah J. McLean, and Robert E. Worden. *Making stops smart: Predicting arrest rates from discretionary police stops at micro places in Albany, NY*.

#### Technical Reports and Book Chapters

- 2018 Worrall, John L., **Andrew P. Wheeler**, and Justine Medrano. Community prosecution code enforcement in Dallas, Texas: Effects on serious crime. In *The Evolving Role of the Public Prosecutor: Challenges and Innovations*. Eds. Colvin, Victoria and Philip Stenning. Routledge. New York.

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<sup>2</sup> Research in progress only includes work in which I have an early paper draft suitable to share with those interested. If you are interested in this work feel free to contact me for a current copy. Ditto for articles currently under review that I have not publicly posted.

- 2017 **Wheeler, Andrew P.** Geospatial analytics. In *SPSS® Statistics for Data Analysis and Visualization*. Eds. McCormick, Keith and Jesus Salcedo, with contributions by Jon Peck and Andrew Wheeler. Wiley. Indianapolis, IN.
- 2012 **Wheeler, Andrew P.** [\*Arrests and Arraignments Involving Strangulation Offenses Nov. 11, 2010 – June 30, 2012\*](#). New York State Division of Criminal Justice Services. Albany, NY.
- 2012 **Wheeler, Andrew P.** [\*Hate Crime in New York State 2011 Annual Report\*](#). New York State Division of Criminal Justice Services. Albany, NY.
- 2012 **Wheeler, Andrew P.** [\*Domestic Homicide in New York State, 2011\*](#). New York State Division of Criminal Justice Services. Albany, NY.
- 2010 Worden Robert E., Sarah J. McLean, and **Andrew P. Wheeler.** [\*Stops by the Syracuse Police\*](#). Report to the Syracuse Police Department. John F. Finn Institute. Albany, NY.

Conference Presentations (Invited and/or Peer Reviewed)

- 2018 **Wheeler, Andrew P.**, Wouter Steenbeek, and Martin A. Andresen. *Testing for similarity in area-based spatial patterns: Alternative methods to Andresen's spatial point pattern test*. Presented at the ESRI User Conference as part of special issue for *Transactions in GIS*. San Diego, CA.
- 2017 **Wheeler, Andrew P.** *Monitoring temporal crime trends for outliers: A workshop using Excel*. Workshop presented at the *International Association of Crime Analysts* conference, New Orleans, LA. September 12<sup>th</sup>. Materials available at [https://www.dropbox.com/s/ngq64tu7tv3hzdq/Wheeler\\_MonitorTemp\\_IACA\\_FinalFiles.zip?dl=0](https://www.dropbox.com/s/ngq64tu7tv3hzdq/Wheeler_MonitorTemp_IACA_FinalFiles.zip?dl=0).
- 2015 **Wheeler, Andrew P.**, Sarah J. McLean, Robert E. Worden. *An Exploratory Network Analysis of Hot People and Places*. National Institute of Justice Research Track. Presented at the *International Association of Crime Analysts* conference, Denver, CO. White paper available at [https://www.dropbox.com/s/oiso3j0ozmm9n2a/AndyW\\_Overlap\\_HotPeoplePlaces.pdf?dl=0](https://www.dropbox.com/s/oiso3j0ozmm9n2a/AndyW_Overlap_HotPeoplePlaces.pdf?dl=0).
- 2014 **Wheeler, Andrew P.**, Sarah J. McLean, and Robert E. Worden. *Making Field Stops Smart*. National Institute of Justice Research Track. Presented at the *International Association of Crime Analysts* conference, Bellevue, WA.

Conference Presentations and Posters (Non-Peer Review)

- 2018 **Andrew P. Wheeler.** *Allocating police resources while limiting racial inequality*. Presented at the *American Society of Criminology Conference*, Atlanta, GA.

- 2018 **Andrew P. Wheeler**, and Richard L. Block. *Spatial inequality in distribution of homicides in Chicago*. Presented at the *Homicide Research Working Group* meeting, Clearwater Beach, FL.
- 2018 **Wheeler, Andrew P.**, and Cory P. Haberman. *Modeling the spatial patterns of intra-day crime trends*. Presented at the *Environmental Criminology and Crime Analysis* conference, Elche, Spain.
- 2018 **Wheeler, Andrew P.**, Robert E. Worden, and Jasmine R. Silver. *The accuracy of the violent identification directive (VOID) tool to predict future gun violence*. Presented at the *Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences* conference, New Orleans, LA.
- 2018 Zakrzewski Jr, William J., **Andrew P. Wheeler**, and Andrew Thompson. *Marijuana dispensaries in Washington, D.C.* Presented at the *Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences* conference, New Orleans, LA.
- 2017 **Wheeler, Andrew P.** *Crime Data Visualization for the Future*. Presented at the *American Society of Criminology* conference, Philadelphia, PA. Paper available at [https://www.dropbox.com/s/hphfswijruwjz8q/DataViz\\_Future\\_AndyWheeler.pdf?dl=0](https://www.dropbox.com/s/hphfswijruwjz8q/DataViz_Future_AndyWheeler.pdf?dl=0).
- 2017 Worrall, John L., Stephen A. Bishopp, **Andrew P. Wheeler**, Scott C. Zinser, and Scott W. Phillips. *The missing link for detecting evidence of implicit bias in police shooting decisions*. Presented at the *American Society of Criminology* conference, Philadelphia, PA.
- 2017 **Wheeler, Andrew P.**, Jasmine R. Silver, Sarah J. McLean, and Robert E. Worden. *Mapping attitudes towards the police at micro places*. Poster presented at the *American Society of Criminology* conference, Philadelphia, PA. Poster available at <https://goo.gl/xvg9Zx>.
- 2017 **Wheeler, Andrew P.**, Sarah J. McLean, Kelly J. Becker, and Robert E. Worden. *Choosing representatives to deliver the message in a group violence intervention*. Presented at the *Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences* conference, St. Louis, MO.
- 2016 **Wheeler, Andrew P.** *Quantifying the local and spatial effects of bars on crime*. Presented at the *American Society of Criminology* conference, New Orleans, LA.
- 2016 Worden, Robert E., Sarah J. McLean, and **Andrew P. Wheeler**. *Smart Stops: Toward more strategic proactive policing*. Presented at the *American Society of Criminology* conference, New Orleans, LA.
- 2016 **Wheeler, Andrew P.**, Robert E. Worden, and Sarah J. McLean. *Making stops smart: Predicting arrest rates from discretionary police stops at micro places in Albany, NY*. Presented at the *Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences* conference, Denver, CO.



- 2016 Worden, Robert E., Sarah J. McLean, **Andrew P. Wheeler**, and Kelly J. Becker. *Gangs, groups, networks, and deterrence: An evaluation of Syracuse Truce*. Poster presented at the *Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences* conference, Denver, CO. Also presented at the *American Society of Criminology*, New Orleans, LA.
- 2015 **Wheeler, Andrew P.** *The Effect of 311 Calls for Service on Crime in D.C. at Micro Places*. Presented at the *American Society of Criminology* conference, Washington, D.C.
- 2013 **Wheeler, Andrew P.** *Visualization techniques for journey to crime flow data*. Presented at the *American Society of Criminology* conference, Atlanta, GA.
- 2012 **Wheeler, Andrew P.** *The Measurement of Small Place Correlates of Crime*. Presented at the *American Society of Criminology* conference, Chicago, IL.
- 2011 **Wheeler, Andrew P.** *The Moving Home Effect: A Quasi Experiment Assessing Effect of Home Location on the Offence Location*. Presented at the *Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences* conference, Toronto, ON Canada. Also presented at the *American Society of Criminology* conference, Washington, D.C.
- 2008 **Wheeler, Andrew P.** *Applying the 90's Crime Drop to the New Century: A model of unemployment and incarceration's effect on current crime trends*. Presented at an Undergraduate Poster Session at the *Eastern Sociological Society* annual conference. New York, NY.

## Service

As part of my service to the field, I have a personal website and blog, <http://andrewpwheeler.wordpress.com/>. Most often I blog about technical, computer programming aspects of my work, and provide tutorials to replicate advanced quantitative analysis. I also answer programming, statistics, and GIS questions on several online forums. Mostly on [Cross Validated \(Statistics\)](#), [SPSS Nabble Group](#), [GIS Stack Exchange](#), and [Stackoverflow](#).

**Committee Work:** **Graduate Applications Committee** (*UT Dallas Program in Criminology*), 2018 to current

**Chair of the Publications Committee** (*International Association of Crime Analysts*), 2018 to current

**Ad hoc reviewer:** *Journal of Quantitative Criminology, Criminology, Policing: An International Journal of Police Strategies & Management, Police Quarterly, International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology, Journal of Applied Statistics, Applied Geography, Justice Quarterly, Journal of Criminal Justice, Journal of Research in Crime & Delinquency, European Journal on Criminal Policy and Research, PLoS ONE, CrimeSolutions.gov, Transactions in GIS, Criminal Justice and Behavior,*

*Journal of Crime & Justice, Papers in Regional Science, Crime Science, Applied Spatial Analysis and Policy, International Journal of Police Science and Management, Crime & Delinquency, Sage Open*

**Prof. affiliations:** [American Society of Criminology](#) (ASC)  
 Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences (ACJS)  
 International Association of Crime Analysts (IACA)  
 Texas Law Enforcement Analyst Network (TXLEAN)  
 Homicide Research Working Group (HRWG)  
 Environmental Criminology and Crime Analysis (ECCA)  
 Research Fellow at the [John F. Finn Institute for Public Safety](#)

**Online Sites:** [LinkedIn](#), [Academia.edu](#), [SSRN Profile](#), [Google+](#),  
[Personal Website and Blog](#), [Publons](#), [ORCID](#), [twitter](#), [SocArXiv](#)

## Selected Media Pieces

- *Webcast #5: "Predictive Analytics" w/ Andrew Wheeler.* Webcast with the Canadian Society of Evidence Based Policing. See it on [YouTube](#) or listen to it on [SoundCloud](#). 2018.
- *[Don't shoot: When Dallas police draw their guns, they usually choose not to fire.](#)* Short piece authored by myself at *The Conversation*. 2018.
- *[Are you more likely to be shot by Dallas police if you're black or white? It depends, study says.](#)* Interview with Naheed Rajwani, Dallas Morning News. 2018.
- *[Study: Recent Spikes in Homicide Rates Don't Tell Whole Story.](#)* Media release by *UT News Center* by Kim Horner. 2017.
- *[Swat raids are more about symbolism than reducing crime in the long term.](#)* Blog post with Dae-Young Kim and Scott Phillips on the *London School of Economics United States Politics and Policy* site (LSE USAPP). 2016

## Teaching Experience

Below are courses I have previously or am currently teaching. I have course materials posted at <https://andrewpwheeler.wordpress.com/courses/>.

- *Mapping and Analyzing Crime* – (CJS 422) - St. Rose, Undergraduate, Fall 2011 (co-taught with Jim Gilmer)
- *Geographic Information Systems in Criminal Justice (CRJ 693)* - SUNY Albany, Graduate, Spring 2016, Online Spring 2017, Online Spring 2018
- *Seminar in Criminology Research and Analysis (CRIM 7301)* – University of Texas at Dallas, Graduate, Fall 2016, Fall 2017, Fall 2018
- *Communities and Crime (CRIM 4323)* – University of Texas at Dallas, Undergraduate, Spring 2017, Spring 2018, Spring 2019
- *GIS Applications in Criminology (cross listed as CRIM 6332 & GISC 6331)* – University of Texas at Dallas, Graduate, Online Summer 2017, In person Spring 2019
- *Crime Science (CRIM 7381 Special Topics)* – University of Texas at Dallas, Graduate, Spring 2018
- *Advanced Criminology (CRIM 3302)* – University of Texas at Dallas, Undergraduate, Fall 2018

## Grant Applications and Awards

### Awarded

2017      **Funding Organization:** University of Texas at Dallas, Center for Teaching and Learning, Instructional Improvement Awards  
**Title:** *Flipping Communities and Crime into a Blended Learning Course*  
**Awarded:** \$5,400

### Under Review

2018      **Funding Organization:** National Institute of Justice, W.E.B. Du Bois Fellowship for Research on Race and Crime  
**Title:** *Allocating Police Resources While Limiting Racial Inequality*  
**Primary Investigator:** Andrew P. Wheeler  
**Co-Investigator:** Nadine M. Connell, Ph.D., *The Center for Crime and Justice Studies, The University of Texas at Dallas*  
**Requested Funding:** \$51,000

### Rejected

2018      **Funding Organization:** National Science Foundation, Early Career Development Program  
**Title:** *Assessing Transparency and Fairness in Predicting Chronic Offenders by the Police*  
**Primary Investigator:** Andrew P. Wheeler  
**Requested Funding:** \$430,000

## Awards

2013      Walter M. Francis Policing Award  
School of Criminal Justice  
University at Albany, SUNY

2008      University Honors Award in Criminal Justice  
Department of Criminal Justice,  
Bloomsburg University

## Consulting Experience

I have prior experience conducting crime and GIS analysis for police departments for a variety of areas (civil litigation in regards to evaluating racial bias in police behavior, evaluation of crime reduction initiatives, analyzing survey data, training for crime analysts, etc.).

I also commonly work with police agencies on various problems pro bono. If you are interested in having advice regarding crime analysis or program evaluation feel free to contact me.

## **JAMES FRANK**

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Cincinnati, Ohio 45221-0389  
Phone: (513) 556-5832  
Fax: (513) 556-3303  
e-mail: james.frank@uc.edu

### **Education:**

Ph.D., May 1993, Criminal Justice and Criminology with cognates in Sociology and Political Science; Michigan State University. Dissertation: The Antecedents and Consequences of Citizens' Attitudes Toward the Police.

M.S., December, 1983, Criminal Justice, University of Cincinnati  
Thesis: Sanctioning Corporate Crime: Public Support for Civil and Criminal Intervention.

J.D., June, 1977, Ohio Northern University College of Law

B.A., June, 1974, American History, University of Cincinnati

### **Faculty Positions:**

September 2012 – September 2013, Interim Director School of Criminal Justice

September, 2008 to present: Professor, University of Cincinnati.

September, 1996 to September 2008: Associate Professor, University of Cincinnati.

September, 1991 to August, 1996: Assistant Professor, University of Cincinnati.

August, 1984 to August, 1987: Assistant Professor of Criminal Justice, Kentucky Wesleyan College.

January, 1982 to March, 1984: Adjunct Assistant Professor for Wilmington College at the Lebanon Correctional Institution.

January 1981 to January 1983: Adjunct Professor, University of Cincinnati Paralegal Program

## **Publications:**

### **Peer Reviewed Journal Articles**

Goulette, Natalie and James Frank (forthcoming) "Examining Criminal Justice Practitioners' Views on Collateral Consequences Policy." *American Journal of Criminal Justice*.

Qureshi, Hanif , Eric Lambert, James Frank, Charles Klahm, and Brad Smith. (2018). "A Research Note on the Associations of Job Stress, Job Involvement, Job Satisfaction, and Organizational Commitment with Job Burnout among Indian Police Officers." *Journal of Police and Criminal Psychology*, 33(2), 85-99.

Frank, James Eric Lambert and Hanif Qureshi (2017). "Examining Police Officer Work Stress Using the Job Demands-Resource Model." *Journal of Contemporary Criminal Justice*, 33(4), 348-367.

Wooldredge, John, James Frank and Natalie Goulette (2017) "Ecological Contributors to Disparities in Bond Amounts and Pretrial Detention." *Crime and Delinquency*, 63(13), 1682-1711.

Lambert, Eric, Hanif Qureshi, Charles Klahm, Brad Smith, and James Frank (2017) "The Effects of Perceptions of Organizational Structure on Work Attitudes among Indian Police Officers." *International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology*, 61(16), 1892-1911.

Lambert, Eric, Hanif Qureshi, James Frank, Linda Keena and Nancy Hogan (2017). "The Relationship of Work-Family Conflict with Job Stress Among Indian Police Officers: A Research Note." *Police Practice and Research*, 18(1), 37-48.

Qureshi, Hanif, James Frank, Eric Lambert, Charles Klahm, and Brad Smith (2017). "Organisational Justice's Relationship with Job Satisfaction and Organisational Commitment Among Indian Police Officers." *The Police Journal: Theory, Practice and Principles*; pp 3-23.

Lambert, Eric, Hanif Qureshi and James Frank (2016) "Spilling Over: An Exploratory Study of the Correlates of Strain-Based Work-Family Conflict among Police Officers in India." *International Journal of Police Science and Management*, 18(2), 87-103.

Qureshi, Hanif, Eric Lambert, Linda Keena, and James Frank (2016). "Exploring the Association Between Organizational Structure Variables and Work on Family Strain among Indian Police Officers." *Criminal Justice Studies: A Critical Journal of Crime, Law, and Society*, 29(3), 253-271.

Goulette, Natalie, John Wooldredge, James Frank and Lawrence Travis (2015) "From

- Initial Appearance to Sentencing: Do Female Defendants Experience Disparate Treatment? Journal of Criminal Justice, 43(5): 406-417.
- Lambert, Eric, Hanif Qureshi, Nancy Hogan, Charles Klahm, Brad Smith, and James Frank (2015). "The Association of Job Variables with Job Involvement, Job Satisfaction, and Organizational Commitment among Indian Police Officers." International Criminal Justice Review 25(2), 194-213.
- Wooldredge, John, James Frank, Natalie Goulette and Lawrence Travis (2015) "Is The Impact of Cumulative Disadvantage on Sentencing Greater for Black Defendants?" Criminology and Public Policy
- Corsaro, Nicholas, James Frank and Murat Ozer (2015) "Perceptions of Police Practice, Cynicism of Police Performance, and Persistent Neighborhood Violence: An Intersecting Relationship." Journal of Criminal Justice 43(1): 1-11
- Goulette, Natalie, Angela Reitler, James Frank, Whitney Flesher, and Lawrence Travis (2014) "Criminal Justice Practitioners' Perceptions of Collateral Consequences of Criminal Conviction on Offenders." Criminal Justice Review 39(3):290-304
- Klahm, Charles, James Frank, and John Liederbach (2014) "Understanding Police Use of Force: Rethinking the Link Between Conceptualization and Measurement." Policing: An International Journal of Police Strategies and Management, 37(3): 558-579
- Reitler, Angela and James Frank (2014) "Interdistrict Variation in the Implementation of Crack Retroactivity Policy in U.S. District Courts." Criminal Justice Policy Review 25(1): 105-130
- Payne, Troy, Kathleen Gallagher, John Eck and James Frank (2013) "Problem Framing In Problem Solving: A Case Study." Policing: An International Journal of Police Strategies and Management, 36(4): 670-682.
- Reitler, Angela, Christopher Sullivan, and James Frank (2013) "The Effects of Legal Factors on Release and Detention Decisions in the U.S. District Courts". Justice Quarterly 30: 340-368.
- Engel, Robin, Robert Tillyer, Charles Klahm, and James Frank (2012) "From the Officer's Perspective: A Multilevel Examination of Citizens' Demeanor During Traffic Stops" Justice Quarterly 29: 650-683.
- Klahm, Charles, James Frank and Robert Brown (2011) "Use of Force: Tales From Another City". Journal of Crime and Justice 34(3):205-220.
- Novak, Kenneth, James Frank and Robert Brown (2011) "Women on Patrol: An Analysis of Differences in Officer Arrest Behavior" Policing: An International Journal of Police Strategies and Management , Vol 34(4): 566-587.

- Dai, Mengyan, James Frank, and Ivan Sun (2011) "Procedural Justice During Police-Citizen Encounters: The Effects of Process-based Policing on Citizen Compliance and Demeanor" Journal of Criminal Justice, 39(2): 159-168.
- Henson, Billy, Bradford Reynolds, Charles Klahm and James Frank (2010) "Do Good Recruits Make Good Cops? Problems Predicting and Measuring Academy and Street-level Success" Police Quarterly, 13(1): 5-26.
- Frank, James (2009). "Conceptual, Methodological and Policy Considerations in the Study of Police Misconduct." Criminology and Public Policy 8(4) 731-734.
- Brown, Robert, Kenneth Novak and James Frank (2009) "Identifying Variation in Police Officer Behavior Between Juveniles and Adults" Journal of Criminal Justice, 37: 200-208
- Ramsey, Robert and James Frank (2007) "How to Reduce the Incidence of Wrongful Conviction: Current Perspectives of Criminal Justice Professionals" Journal of the Institute of Justice and International Studies
- Blevins, Kristie, Francis Cullen, James Frank, Jody L. Sundt, and Stephen Holmes (2007) "Stress and Satisfaction Among Juvenile Correctional Workers: A Test of Competing Models." Journal of Offender Rehabilitation, 44(2/3).
- Ramsey, Robert and James Frank (2007) "Wrongful Conviction: Perspectives of Criminal Justice Professionals Regarding the Frequency of Wrongful Conviction and the Extent of System Errors." Crime and Delinquency 53(3):436-470
- Reprinted in:** Spohn, Cassia, Craig Hemmens and Wann,(2018) Courts: A Text/Reader, Third Edition, Sage Publishing.
- Liederbach, John and James Frank (2006) "Policing the Big Beat: An Observational Study of County Level Patrol and Comparisons to Small Town and Rural Officers." Journal of Crime and Justice, 29(1): 21-45.
- Brown, Robert and James Frank (2006) "Race and Officer Decision Making: Examining Differences In Arrest Outcomes Between Black and White Officers." Justice Quarterly 23(1): 96-126
- Famega, Christine, James Frank and Lorraine Mazerolle (2005) "Managing Police Patrol Time: The Role of Supervisor Directives." Justice Quarterly, 22(4):540-559.
- Brown, Robert and James Frank (2005) "Police-Citizen Encounters and Field Citations: Do Encounter Characteristics Influence Ticketing." Policing: International Journal of Police Strategy and Management, 28(3):435-454.



- Smith, Brad, James Frank, Kenneth Novak and Christopher Lowenkamp (2005) "Explaining Police Officer Discretionary Activities" Criminal Justice Review, 30(3): 325-346
- Frank, James, Brad Smith, and Kenneth Novak (2005) "The Basis of Citizens' Attitudes Toward the Police." Police Quarterly 8(2):206-228
- de Guzman, Melchor and James Frank (2004) "Policewomen and Their Problems: The Phillipine Experience." Policing: International Journal of Police Strategy and Management, 27(3): 396-412
- de Guzman, Melchor and James Frank (2004) "Using Learning as a Construct to Measure Civilian Review Board Impact on the Police: The Phillipine Experience." Policing: International Journal of Police Strategy and Management, 27(2): 166-182
- Liederbach, John and James Frank (2003) "Policing Mayberry: The Work Routines of Small Town and Rural Officers." American Journal of Criminal Justice. 28(1):53-72.
- Novak, Kenneth, James Frank, and Brad Smith (2003). "Strange Bedfellows: Civil Liability and Officer Behavior." Policing: International Journal of Police Strategy and Management, 26(2):352-368
- Mazerolle, Lorraine, Dennis Rogan, James Frank, Christine Famega and John Eck (2002) "Managing Citizen Calls to the Police: The Impact of Baltimore's 3-1-1 Call System." Criminology and Public Policy, 2(1):97-124
- Watkins, Cory, Lorraine Green Mazerolle, Dennis Rogan and James Frank (2002) "Technological Approaches to Controlling Random Gunfire: Results of a Gunshot Detection System Field Test." Policing: International Journal of Police Strategy and Management, 25(2):345-370.
- Novak, Kenneth, James Frank, Brad Smith and Robin Engel (2002) "Revisiting the Decision to Arrest: Comparing Beat and Community Officers." Crime and Delinquency, 48(1): 70-98.
- Reprinted in:** Jeannine Bell, *The International Library of Essays in Law and Society: Police and Policing Law*, Ashgate Press, pp 261-290.
- Smith, Brad, Kenneth Novak and James Frank (2001) "Community Policing and the Work Routines of Street-Level Officers." Criminal Justice Review 26(1):17-37.
- Brandl, Steven, Meghan Chandek, and James Frank (2001) "Who are the Complaint Prone Officers: An Examination of the Relationship Between Police Officer Attributes, Arrest Activity, Assignment and Citizen Complaints About Excessive Force." Journal of Criminal Justice 29(6):521-529.

- Smith, Brad W., Kenneth J. Novak, James Frank and Lawrence Travis III (2000) "Multijurisdictional Drug Law Enforcement Task Forces: An Analysis of Impacts." Journal of Criminal Justice 28(6):543-556.
- Reprinted in:** Stojkovic, Stan, John Klofas, and David Kalinich, *The Administration and Management of Criminal Justice Organizations: A Book of Readings, Fourth Edition*, Waveland Press.
- Pratt, Travis C., James Frank, Brad W. Smith and Kenneth J. Novak (2000) "Conflict and Consensus in Multijurisdictional Drug Task Forces: An Organizational Analysis of Personnel Attitudes." Police Practice and Research: An International Journal. 4:509-525.
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- Hurst, Yolander and James Frank (2000) "How Kids View Cops: Attitudes of Juveniles Toward the Police." Journal of Criminal Justice. 28(3):189-203.
- Jefferis, Eric, James Frank, Bradley Smith, Kenneth J. Novak, and Lawrence Travis (1998) "An Examination of the Productivity and Perceived Effectiveness of Drug Task Forces." Police Quarterly. 1(3):85-107.
- Mazerolle, Lorraine, Cory Watkins, Dennis Rogan, and James Frank (1998). "Using Gunshot Detection Systems in Police Departments: The Impact on Police Response Times and Officer Workload." Police Quarterly. 1(2):21-50.
- Frank, James and Brandon Applegate (1998). "Assessing Juror Understanding of Capital Sentencing Instructions." Crime and Delinquency, 44(3):412-433.
- Frank, James, R. Cory Watkins, and Steven Brandl (1997). "The Content of Community Policing: Does it Really Differ From Traditional Policing." Policing: International Journal of Police Strategy and Management 20(4): 716-728.
- Brandl, Steven, James Frank, John Wooldredge and Cory Watkins (1997). "On the Measurement of Public Support for the Police." Policing: International Journal of Police Strategy and Management.20(3):173-180.
- Frank, James, Steven Brandl, Robert Worden, and Timothy S. Bynum (1996). "Citizen Involvement In The Coproduction Of Police Outputs." Journal of Crime and Justice. 19(2):1-29.
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Frank, James, Steven Brandl, Francis T. Cullen, and Amy Stichman. (1996) "Reassessing The Impact Of Race On Citizens' Attitudes Toward The Police: A Research Note." Justice Quarterly, 13(2):321-334.

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Cullen, Francis T., Liqun Cao, James Frank, Robert H. Langworthy, Sandra Lee Browning, Renee Kopache, and Thomas J. Stevenson (1996). "Stop Or I'll Shoot: Racial Differences In Support For Police Use Of Deadly Force." American Behavioral Scientist, 39(4):449-460.

Brandl, Steven, Mitchell Chamlin, and James Frank (1995). "Aggregation Bias And The Capacity For Crime Control: The Determinants Of Total And Disaggregated Police Force Size In Milwaukee, 1935-1989." Justice Quarterly, 12(3):543-562.

Brandl, Steven and James Frank (1994). "The Relationship Between Evidence, Detective Effort, And The Disposition Of Burglary And Robbery Investigations." American Journal of Police 13(3):149-169.

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Brandl, Steven, James Frank, Robert Worden, and Timothy Bynum (1994). "Global And Specific Attitudes Toward The Police: Disentangling the Relationship." Justice Quarterly 11(1):119-134.

Burton, Velmer, James Frank, Robert Langworthy, and Troy Barker (1993). "The Prescribed Roles Of The Police In A Free Society: A Research Note Analyzing State Legal Codes." Justice Quarterly 10(4):683-695.

Cox, Stephen and James Frank (1992). "The Influence Of Neighborhood Context And Method Of Entry On Individual Styles Of Policing." American Journal of Police 11(2):1-22.

Frank, James and Steven Brandl (1991). "The Police Attitude-Behavior Relationship: Methodological And Conceptual Considerations." American Journal of Police 10(4):83-103.

Frank, James, Francis Cullen, Lawrence Travis, and John Borntrager (1989). "Sanctioning Corporate Crime: How Do Business Executives And The Public Compare?" American Journal of Criminal Justice 13 (2):139-169.

Frank, James, M. Michael Fagan, and Kenneth Ayers (1987). "Police Attitudes Toward DUI Legislation." Journal of Police Science and Administration 15(4):307-320.

Ayers, Kenneth and James Frank (1987). "Deciding To Prosecute White Collar Crime: A National Survey Of State Attorneys General." Justice Quarterly 4 (3):425-439.

Link, Bruce, Francis Cullen, James Frank, and John Wozniak (1987). "The Social Rejection Of Ex-Mental Patients: Do Labels Matter?" American Journal of Sociology 92 (May): 1461-1500.

Frank, James, Francis Cullen, and John Cullen (1987). "Sources Of Judicial Attitudes Toward Criminal Sanctioning." American Journal of Criminal Justice 11 (2):151-164.

Cullen, Francis, John Wozniak, and James Frank (1985). "The Rise Of The Elderly Offender: Will A 'New' Criminal Be Invented?" Crime and Social Justice 23 (Summer):151-165.

Cullen, Francis, Bruce Link, Nancy Wolfe, and James Frank (1985). "The Social Dimensions Of Correctional Officer Stress." Justice Quarterly 2 (December):505-533.

### **Solicited Article**

King, William, William Wells, Charles Katz, Edward Maguire and James Frank (2014). "Research in Brief: Using NIBIN Ballistic Imaging Hits for Strategic Targeting of Violent Criminal Networks", Police Chief Magazine, May

### **Edited Book**

Strozier, Charles and James Frank (2011) *The PKK: Financial Sources, Social and Political Dimensions*. Saarbrucken, Germany: VDM Verlag Publishing.

### **Book Chapter**

Wooldredge, John, James Frank and Natalie Goulette (Forthcoming) "Perspectives Informing Defense Attorney Effects on Criminal Case Outcomes." In Punishment Decisions: Locations of Disparity, Volume 2, ASC Division of Corrections and Sentencing Handbook Series, edited by Jeffrey Ulmer and Mindy Bradley.

Ozer, Murat, James Frank, and Mustafa Donmez (2011) "Representation Complexity of Kurdish People in Turkey: Are the Kurdish People in Need of Someone to Represent Themselves?" Saarbrucken, Germany: VDM Verlag Publishing.

Frank, James and Murat Ozer (2008) "The PKK and the Media", in S. Teymur and C. J. Smith (eds.), *The PKK: A Decades Old Brutal Marxist-Leninist Separatist Terrorist Organization* Washington, DC: Turkish Institute for Security and Democracy, pp. 53-66.

Frank, James and Eric Jefferis (2004) "Ohio's Multijurisdictional Drug Task Forces",

Crime in Ohio, Governors Office of Criminal Justice Services

Frank, James and John Liederbach (2003) "The Work Routines and Citizen Interactions of Small-Town and Rural Police Officers." Community Policing in a Rural Setting, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, Cincinnati, OH: Anderson Publishing Co.

Worden, Robert, Timothy Bynum, and James Frank (1994). "Police Crackdowns," in C. Uchida and D. MacKenzie (eds.), Drugs and the Criminal Justice System: Evaluating Public Policy Initiatives Newbury Park, CA: Sage Publishing Company.

### **Book Review**

Frank, James. (1995) Review of Community Policing: How To Get Started by R. Trojanowicz and B. Bucquerox, in Social Pathology: A Journal of Reviews, Vol. 1(2), pp. 184-189.

### **Government Publication**

Mazerolle, Lorraine, Dennis Rogan, James Frank, Christine Famega and John Eck (2005) "Managing Calls to the Police With 911/311 Systems." U.S. Department of Justice, Office of Justice Programs Research for Practice.  
<http://www.ncjrs.org/pdffiles/nij/206257.pdf>

Mazerolle, Lorraine, Cory Watkins, Dennis Rogan and James Frank (1999) "Random Gunfire Problems and Gunshot Detection Systems." National Institute Of Justice, Research in Brief. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Department of Justice

### **Technical Reports**

Mark Godsey, James Frank, Brian Pack and Susan Dunlap (2017) Ohio Innocence Project SB77: Compliance Research Project. Submitted to the Greater Cincinnati Foundation

King, William R., William Wells, Charles Katz, Edward Maguire, and James Frank (2013). "Opening the Black Box of NIBIN: A Descriptive Process and Outcome Evaluation of the Use of NIBIN and Its Effects on Criminal Investigations." Final report for NIJ for grant 2010-DN-BX-0001, October 23, 2013.

James Frank, Kathleen Gallagher, Jay Kennedy, and John Eck (2012) "Examining Chronic Nuisance Ordinances" Report submitted to the Ohio Office of Criminal Justice Services

Frank, James, Troy Payne, Kathleen Gallagher, and John Eck (2011) Solving CJ Problems. Prepared for the Ohio Office of Criminal Justice Services.

Frank, James, Jennifer Calnon Cherkauskas, Robin Engel and Michael Smith (2008) Citizen Perceptions of the Arizona Department of Public Safety. Prepared for the Arizona Department of Public Safety.

- Klahm, Charles F., Lawrence F. Travis and James Frank (2008) An Evaluation of Patrol Vehicles and Associated Equipment: TACNET Final Report. Prepared for the Ohio State Highway Patrol, Office of the Superintendent.
- Frank, James, Billy Henson, Bradford Reysn and Charles Klahm (2008) Selection and Hiring of Quality Officers. Prepared for the Office of Criminal Justice Services
- Engel, Robin, James Frank and Charles Klahm (2008) Situational and Contextual Factors in the Use of Force: Less-Lethal Technology Final Report. Prepared for the Office of Criminal Justice Services and the Ohio State Highway Patrol.
- Klahm, Charles, Lawrence Travis and James Frank (2008) Trooper's Assessments of Patrol Vehicles and Associated Equipment: Second Wave TACNET Survey Report. Prepared for the Ohio State Highway Patrol
- Engel, Robin, James Frank, Robert Tillyer and Charles Klahm (2007) Traffic Stop Data Collection Study. Prepared for the City of Cleveland.
- Frank, James and Charles Klahm (2007) WMPR Model Zone Final Report. Prepared for the City of Columbus Office of the Safety Director
- Frank, James, John Eck and Shamir Ratansi (2004). Mobile Crisis Team/Police Collaboration Evaluation, Prepared for the Hamilton County Community Mental Health Board and the Health Foundation of Cincinnati.
- Frank, James and Tamara Madensen (2003). Survey to Assess and Improve Jury Service in Ohio, Prepared for the Supreme Court of Ohio
- Frank, James, Kenneth Novak, and Brad Smith (2001). Street -Level Policing Efforts in Cincinnati: The Content of Community and Traditional Policing and the Perceptions of Policing Audiences., Prepared for the National Institute of Justice.
- Mazerolle, Lorraine, Dennis Rogan, James Frank, Christine Famega, and John Eck (2001). Managing Citizen Calls To The Police: An Assessment of Non-Emergency Call Systems., Prepared for the National Institute of Justice, available at [www.usdoj.gov](http://www.usdoj.gov).
- Holmes, Stephen T. and James Frank (1999). Defining the Appropriate Parameters of the Use of Force Within Juvenile Correctional Facilities: An Exploratory Analysis of Officers' Opinions and Perceptions, Prepared for the Ohio Department of Youth Services.
- Smith, Brad and James Frank (1999). Explaining Police Activities Across Urban Neighborhoods, Prepared for the National Institute of Justice

Mazerolle, Lorraine, James Frank, Dennis Rogan and Cory Watkins (1999). A Field Evaluation of the Shotspotter Gunshot Location System: Final Report On The Redwood City Field Trial., Prepared for the National Institute of Justice.

Mazerolle, Lorraine, James Frank, Dennis Rogan, Cory Watkins and Colleen Kadleck (1999). A Field Evaluation of the System for the Effective Control of Urban Environment Security (SECURES): Final Report On The Dallas Field Trial., Prepared for the National Institute of Justice.

Mazerolle, Lorraine, James Frank and Theresa Conover (1998) Comprehensive Approaches to Solving Quality of Life Problems: An Evaluation of the Cincinnati Neighborhood Action Strategy. Final report submitted to the Ohio Office of Criminal Justice Services.

Frank, James, Brad Smith, Kenneth J. Novak, Lawrence Travis, and Robert H. Langworthy (1998) Ohio Multijurisdictional Drug Law Enforcement Task Forces. Vol. 1, 11, and III Cincinnati: Division of Criminal Justice, University of Cincinnati.

Frank, James and Robert Watkins (1996). Evaluation of Community Policing Efforts of the Cincinnati Police Division. Cincinnati: Division of Criminal Justice, University of Cincinnati.

Frank, James, Robert Langworthy, Alex M. Holsinger, and Eric S. Jefferis (1995). Evaluation of Telephone Crime Reporting Unit. Cincinnati: Division of Criminal Justice, University of Cincinnati.

Bynum, Timothy and James Frank (1989). Prison Commitment Rates in Michigan. East Lansing, MI: School of Criminal Justice, Michigan State University.

Bynum, Timothy and James Frank (1989). Issues in the Collection of Jail Inmate Information, East Lansing, MI: School of Criminal Justice, Michigan State University.

### **Grants/Contracts: Principal Investigator or Co-Principal Investigator**

November 2015 – November 2017, Co-Principal Investigator with Cory Haberman, Cincinnati Metropolitan Housing Authority Community Partnership Project, funded by CMHA (\$50,000).

October 2015 – October 2016, Co-Principal Investigator with Mark Godsey, Implementation of SB 77, funded by the Greater Cincinnati Foundation (\$25,000).

January 1, 2011 – June 30, 2012, Principal Investigator, Policing Nuisance Crimes; Project funded by the Office of Criminal Justice Services (\$47,000).

January 1, 2010 – December 31, 2010, Principal Investigator, Foreclosing on Crime; Project funded by the Office of Criminal Justice Services (\$31,000).

September 2009 – December 2010. Co-Principal Investigator with Dr. Lawrence Travis, Collateral Consequences in Ohio; Project funded by the Office of Criminal Justice Services (\$67,212).

September 2009 – December 2010. Principal Investigator, Assistance Solving Criminal Justice Problems; Project funded by the Office of Criminal Justice Services (\$84,742).

September 2009 – June, 2010. Co-Principal Investigator with Dr. Lawrence Travis, An Analysis of the Impact of Defendant Race on Criminal Case Processing in Cuyahoga County, Ohio; Project funded by the office of the Cuyahoga County Prosecutor (\$85,459).

January 2006 – January 2007. Principal Investigator, Selection and Hiring of Quality Police Officers; Project funded by the Office of Criminal Justice Services (\$20,107).

January 2006 – June 2008. Principal Investigator with Dr. Robin Engel, Situational and Contextual Factors Associated with the Use of TASERS. This project involves the Ohio State Highway Patrol and is funded by the Office of Criminal Justice Services (\$49,000).

January 2006 – January 2007. Principal Investigator with Dr. Robin Engel and Dr. Lawrence Travis, Evaluation of TACNET. Project funded by the Ohio Department of Public Safety (\$49,915).

January 2005 – January 2006. Principal Investigator, Research Analyst for the Columbus Public Safety Director and the Columbus Neighborhood Safety Working Group; Project funded by the City of Columbus, Franklin County Homeland Security and Justice Programs (\$31,243).

July 2004 – December 2005. Principal Investigator with Robin Engel, Traffic Stop Data Collection Project. Project Funded by the City of Cleveland (\$95,750).

October 2002 - September 2005 Principal Investigator, Project Safe Neighborhoods, Researcher/Analyst. Project funded by the Office of Justice Programs (\$150,000) focusing on violent gun related crime in the Southern District of Ohio.

July 2002- June 2003: Principal Investigator with John Eck, Evaluation of Mobile Crisis Team. This project examines the Mobile Crisis Team and Cincinnati Police Department collaboration intended to improve the handling of calls involving mentally impaired individuals. This project was funded by the Hamilton County Community Mental Health Board and the Health Foundation (\$44,834).

January 1999 - December 2000: Principal Investigator with Lawrence Travis III Policing in a Community Context: An Observational Study of Suburban, Rural, and Urban Policing. The project was funded by a grant from the National Institute of Justice in the amount of \$373,971.



January 1999 - August 1999: Principal Investigator, Variation in Community Policing Across Neighborhoods. The project was funded by a grant from the National Institute of Justice in the amount of \$20,053.

January 1999 - December 1999: Co-Principal Investigator, with Lorraine Green Mazerolle Evaluation of Evaluation of Cincinnati Neighborhood Action Strategy III. Continuation grant examining city government problem solving teams. This project was funded by the Ohio Office of Criminal Justice Services in the amount of \$91,944.

October 1998 - December 1999: Faculty Personnel, Reducing Non-Emergency Calls to 911: An Assessment of Four Approaches to Handling Citizen Calls for Service. Principal Investigator Lorraine Green Mazerolle. The project was funded by a grant from the National Institute of Justice in the amount of \$399,919.

January 1998 - December 1998: Co-Principal Investigator, with Lorraine Green Mazerolle Evaluation of Cincinnati Neighborhood Action Strategy II. This project is funded by the Ohio Office of Criminal Justice Services in the amount of \$91,944.

April, 1997 – December 1977: Co-Principal Investigator, with Lorraine Green Mazerolle A Field Evaluation of the ShotSpotter Gunshot Location System. Evaluation of an urban gunshot location system in Redwood City, California. The project was funded by a grant from the National Institute of Justice in the amount of \$49,854.

January 1997 - August 1998: Principal Investigator, Street -Level Policing Efforts in Cincinnati: The Content of Community and Traditional Policing and the Perceptions of Policing Audiences This study involved systematic social observations of street-level community and patrol officers. The project was funded by a grant from the National Institute of Justice in the amount of \$234,908.

October 1996 - August 1997: Co-Principal Investigator, with Lorraine Green Mazerolle, A Field Evaluation of the System for the Effective Control of Urban Environment Security (SECURES) The project was funded by a grant from the National Institute of Justice in the amount of \$199,996.

June 1996 - May 1997: Principal Investigator, Strategic Plan for Evaluation of Crime Survey This project was funded by a grant from the International Association for Healthcare Security and Safety Foundation in the amount of \$4,479.

January 1996 - June 1977: Principal Investigator, Ohio Multijurisdictional Drug Law Enforcement Task Forces The project was funded by the Edward Byrne Memorial State and Local Law Enforcement Assistance Program and the Ohio Office of Criminal Justice Services in the amount of \$73,371.

December 1994 - October 1995: Principal Investigator, Evaluation of Community Policing Efforts in Cincinnati, Ohio. This project was funded through a grant from the City of Cincinnati (\$14,445).

January 1995 - October 1995: Principal Investigator, Evaluating Community Oriented Policing and the Role of Community. The study was funded through a grant from the Urban University Program (\$8,000).

### **Grants: Faculty Consultant/Key Personnel**

November 2016 – November 2018: Consultant/Mentor. Assessing Procedural Justice during Police-Citizen Encounters with Officer Surveys, Citizen Surveys and Systematic Social Observations. Principal Investigator Mengyan Dai, This project is funded by the National Institute of Justice in the amount of \$394,000.

January 2007 – December 2009: Key Personnel, Traffic Stop Data Analysis. Principal Investigator Robin Engel, This three-year project is funded by the Arizona Department of Public Safety in the amount of \$580,943.

January 1997 - December 1997: Key Personnel Comprehensive Approaches to Solving Quality of Life Problems: An Evaluation of the Cincinnati Neighborhood Action Strategy Principal Investigator, Lorraine Green Mazerolle This project evaluated Cincinnati's neighborhood government system. This project was funded by the Edward Byrne Grant and the Ohio Office of Criminal Justice Services in the amount of \$68,958.

### **Grants: Research Assistant**

October 1989 - June 1993: Research Assistant, Impact of Narcotics Crackdowns: Intermittent Enforcement and Residual Deterrence. (Co-directors: Timothy Bynum and Robert Worden). This project was funded by the National Institute of Justice.

August 1988 - July 1989: Research Assistant, Prison Commitment Patterns Project. (Director: Timothy Bynum). This project was funded by the Bureau of Justice Statistics.

January 1988 - February 1989: Research Assistant, Issues in the Collection of Jail Inmate Information. (Director: Timothy Bynum). Funded by the Bureau of Justice Assistance.

### **Awards**

Recipient of the Thomas Castellano Commitment Award from the Midwestern Criminal Justice Association, 2012

Recipient of the Michigan State University School of Criminal Justice Wall of Fame Award, 2011

Recipient of the President's Award from the Western Society of Criminology, 2010

University of Cincinnati, Faculty Achievement Award, 1997

Recipient of the Outstanding Faculty Paper Award, Midwestern Criminal Justice Association, with Steve Brandl, 1995.

**Service to Professional Associations and the Discipline**

President, Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, 2013-2014

1st Vice President, Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, 2012-2013

President, Midwestern Criminal Justice Association 2003-2004

First Vice-President, Midwestern Criminal Justice Association, 2002-2003

Region 3 Midwest Trustee, Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences Executive Board, March 2005 – 2008

**Papers/Panels at Professional Meetings:**

Hurst, Yolander Gail, James Frank and Mengyan Dai, “Juvenile Willingness to Report: Correlates and Implications for Procedural Justice.” Midwestern Criminal Justice Association, September, 2018

Frank, James, Eric Lambert, Hanif Qureshi, and Nancy Hogan, “The Effects of Trust on Indian Police Officers” ACJS, February 2018

Pack, Brian, James Frank and Mark Godsey, “Law Enforcement Perceptions of SB77: Best Practices on Lineups and Interrogations.” American Society of Criminology, November 2017.

Frank, James, Brad Reynolds, Jillian Shafer, Charles Klahm and Billy Henson, “Measuring Police Officer Behavior Over Their Professional Life Course: From the Academy to Active Service.” American Society of Criminology, November 2017

Lambert, Eric, Hanif Qureshi and James Frank “ Exploring the Predictors of Job Involvement Among Indian Police Officers.” American Society of Criminology, November 2017

Frank, James, Brad Reynolds, Jillian Shafer, Charles Klahm and Billy Henson, “Predicting and Measuring Police Officer Success”, Midwestern Criminal Justice Association, September 2017.

Frank, James, Melissa Burek, Michael Leiber and Michael Meyer, “Roundtable, MCJA at 40: Reflections from Past Presidents” Midwestern Criminal Justice Association, September 2017.

Frank, James, Andrew Myer, Charles Klahm, Brad Smith, Eric Lambert, Hanif Qureshi and

- Nancy Hogan, "Disentangling the Direct and Indirect Effects of Organizational Citizenship Behaviors"; Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, March 2017.
- Frank, James, Eric Lambert and Hanif Qureshi, "Examining Indian Police Officer Work Stress Using the Job Demands- Resources Model"; Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, March 2017.
- Frank, James. Author Meets Critics: "Speaking Truth to Power: Confidential Informants and Police Investigations", American Society of Criminology, November 2016.
- Frank, James. Roundtable: "Applying to Doctoral Programs in Criminology and Criminal Justice," Midwestern Criminal Justice Association, September 2016
- Lambert, Eric, Hanif Qureshi and James Frank. "Organization Structure and Strain Based Conflict Among Indian Police Officers"; American Society of Criminology, November 2015
- Qureshi, Hanif, Eric Lambert, James Frank, Linda Keena, and Nancy Hogan. "Association Between The Multiple Dimensions of Work- Family Conflict and Burnout". Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, March 2016
- Buckler, Kevin; Michael Cavanaugh, Barbara Belbot, James Frank and Craig Hemmens. Roundtable: The Journal of Criminal Justice and Law: A Discussion of Need, Direction and Submission Guidelines. Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, March 2016
- Nicholas Corsaro, James Frank and Murat Ozer "Negative Police Experiences, Legal Cynicism and the Persistence of Neighborhood Violence." Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, November 2014
- Hanif Qureshi, Charles Klahm, Eric Lambert, Brad Smith, James Frank, and Nancy Hogan. "Am I Fried? The Issue of Burnout Among Indian Police Officers." Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, 2014.
- Hanif Qureshi, Charles Klahm, Brad Smith, James Frank and Eric Lambert " Work-Family Conflict Among Indian Police Officers" Annual Meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, March 2015.
- William Wells, James Frank, William King and Edward Maguire (2014) "Predictors of Processing Time in Ballistics Imaging." Annual Meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences.
- Charles Klahm, Hanif Qureshi, Brad Smith, Eric Lambert and James Frank (2014) "The Effects of Organizational Structure on Indian Police Officers." Annual Meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences.

James Frank (2013) “A Response to the Director of the National Institute of Justice.” Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology.

Hanif Qureshi, Charles Klahm, Brad Smith, James Frank and Eric Lambert (2013) “I Want Justice: The Relationship Between Perceptions of Distributive and Procedural Justice with Organizational Commitment.” Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology.

Kathleen Gallagher, Troy Payne, John Eck and James Frank (2013) “The Path Shaw and McKay Did Not Take: The Policy Consequences of People Versus Place Responses.” Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology

Angela Reitler and James Frank (2012) “Variation in the Implementation of Crack Retroactivity Policy in US District Courts.” Annual Meeting of the Midwestern Criminal Justice Association, Chicago, IL.

Katharine Gallagher, Jay Kennedy, James Frank and John Eck (2012) “Chronic Nuisance Ordinances: Problem-Solvers or Panacea.” Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Chicago, IL

Natalie Goulette, Angela Reitler, Whitney Flesher, James Frank and Lawrence Travis (2011) “How Criminal Justice Professionals Perceive Collateral Consequences in the State of Ohio”. Annual Meeting of the Midwestern Criminal Justice Association

Katharine Gallagher, Troy Payne, James Frank and John Eck (2011) “Do Housing Choice Vouchers Increase Crime?” Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology

Cody Stoddard and James Frank (2011) “Understanding Vigor in Police Decision Making” Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology

Charles Klahm, James Frank and Robert Brown (2011) “Police Use of Force: A Tale of Two Cities”, Roundtable Discussion on Police Use of Force. Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology.

James Frank, Charles Klahm, John Liederbach and Andrew J. Myer (2012) “Methodological and Conceptual Issues in the Study of Police Use of Force. Annual Meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences

Kathleen Gallagher, John Eck, James Frank and Troy Payne (2011) “People, Places and Owners: Finding the Locus of Police Interventions to Prevent Crime” Annual Meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences

Charles Klahm, James Frank, Lawrence Travis and Kenneth Novak (2011) “Policing the Effectiveness and Efficiency of Technology: Assessing the Impact of Reconfiguring the Police Cruiser”. Annual Meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences

Angela Reitler, James Frank and Christopher Sullivan (2010) “The Impact of Pretrial Detention in Prosecution and Sentencing”. Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology.

Troy Payne, Kathleen Gallagher, James Frank and John Eck (2010) “Section 8 Housing: Screwed or Skewed?”. Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology.

Kenneth Novak, James Frank, Robert Brown and Craig Short (2010) “The Impact of Officer Gender on Arrest Dispositions” Annual Meeting of the Midwestern Criminal Justice Association

Kenneth Novak, Seth Fallick and James Frank (2010) “The Influence of Citizen’s Race on Officer Decision Making During Traffic Stops” Annual Meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences

Angela Reitler and James Frank (2009) “Responses to the Reactivity of the Crack Cocaine Amendment: District Court Organizational Adaptations” Annual Meeting of the Midwestern Criminal Justice Association

Angela Reitler, James Frank and Robin Engel (2009) “United States District Court Responses to the Retroactivity of the Crack Cocaine Amendment” Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology.

Charles Klahm and James Frank (2009) “Examining Police Use of Force: A Multilevel Analysis”  
Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology.

Robert Brown, Kenneth Novak and James Frank (2009) “Clarifying the Research on Police Use of Authority and Coercion: Racial Differences in Officer Behavior” Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology.

James Frank, Kenneth Novak and Robert Brown (2009) “Toward a More Sophisticated Measure of Police Behavior” Annual Meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences.

Charles Klahm and James Frank (2009) “Conceptualizing and Measuring Police Use of Force” Annual Meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences.

James Frank, Kenneth Novak and Robert Brown (2008) “Policing Urban Streets: Does Age Matter?” Annual Meeting of the Midwestern Criminal Justice Association

Robert Brown, Kenneth Novak and James Frank (2008) “Testing Black’s Theory Through Police-Citizen Encounters”. Annual Meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences.

- James Frank, Billy Henson, Bradford Reynolds, and Charles Klahm (2008) "Selection and Hiring of Successful Officers" Annual Meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences.
- Robert Ramsey and James Frank 2007 "How to Reduce the Incidence of Wrongful Conviction: Current Perspectives of Criminal Justice Professionals" Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology
- Billy Henson, Bradford Reynolds, and James Frank (2007) "What Makes a Good Cop: Selection and Hiring of "Quality" Officers". Annual Meeting of the Midwestern Criminal Justice Association
- Robert Brown, Ken Novak and James Frank (2007) "Police Control of Juveniles Revisited: Police Encounters with Juveniles Versus Adults in Cincinnati" Annual Meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences.
- James Frank (2007) "Current Issues in Criminal Justice Ph.D. Programs – Roundtable" Annual Meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences.
- Robert Ramsey, and James Frank (2007) "How to Reduce the Incidence of Wrongful Conviction: Current Perspectives of Criminal Justice Professionals . Miscarriages of Justice Conference: Current Perspectives, Warrensburg, MO.
- Rob Tillyer, Robin Engel, James Frank and Charles Klahm (2006) "Benchmarks in an Urban Setting: A Comparison of Traffic Observations and Residential Census Populations." Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology.
- Robin Engel, James Frank, Charles Klahm and Rob Tillyer (2006) "Understanding Police Decision Making During Traffic Stops: Results From the Cleveland Division of Police Traffic Stop Study" Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology.
- James Frank, Cody Stoddard, Charles Klahm and Stephen Haas (2006) "Through the Court's Eyes: Comparing Perceptions of Juvenile Court Actors Concerning Sentencing" Annual Meeting of the Midwestern Criminal Justice Association.
- Robert Brown, Kenneth Novak and James Frank (2006) "Girls Wear Blue Too: Examining Congruencies in the Behavior of Female and Male Officers" Annual Meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences.
- Robert Ramsey, Victoria Beck and James Frank (2006) "Twenty-First Century Perceptions of Criminal Justice Professionals Concerning the Causes and Extent of Wrongful Conviction". Annual Meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences.
- James Frank and Shamir Ratansi (2004) "Assessing the Evolution of a Mobile Crisis Team/Police Collaboration in a Midwestern City" Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology.

- Robert Ramsey and James Frank (2004) "What Police Officials Think About the Causes and Extent of Wrongful Conviction" Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology.
- Shamir Ratansi and James Frank (2004) "Program Evaluations: The Importance of Examining Process Before Impact" Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology.
- John Liederbach and James Frank (2004) "Policing Across Suburban Contexts: Officer Work Routines in Diverse Suburban Contexts" Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology.
- Mengyan Dai and James Frank (2004) Explaining and Improving Citizen Attitudes Towards the Police" Poster presentation at the Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology.
- Brown, Robert and James Frank (2004) "Blacks and Whites in Blue: Examining the Relationship Between Officer Race and Arrest Outcomes" Annual Meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences.
- James Frank and John Liederbach (2004) "When Police Encounter Citizens: Comparing the Interactions of Urban, Suburban and Rural Police Officers." Annual Meeting of the Midwestern Criminal Justice Association.
- Famega, Christine and James Frank (2003) "Discretion or Direction: An Analysis of Patrol Officer Activities." Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology.
- Brown, Robert and James Frank (2003) "Exploring the Multiple Levels of Police Authority In Police-Citizen Encounters." Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology.
- Ratansi, Shamir, James Frank and John Eck (2003) "Policing the Mentally Ill: The Cincinnati Experience." Annual Meeting of the Midwestern Criminal Justice Association.
- Brown, Robert and James Frank (2003) "Coercive Control and Criminal Suspects: Quantifying Formal Authority in Police-Citizen Encounters." Annual Meeting of the Midwestern Criminal Justice Association.
- Ramsey, Robert and James Frank (2003) "Perceptions of Criminal Justice Professionals Concerning the Causes and Extent of Wrongful Conviction." Annual Meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences.
- Liederbach, John and James Frank (2002) "Policing Small Communities: Exploring the Relationship Between Structural Characteristics and Agency Styles." Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology.



- Famega, Christine, James Frank and Lorraine Mazerolle (2002) "Computing Officer "Downtime": A Comparison of Observation Data and CAD Data." Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology.
- Novak, Kenneth, Brad Smith and James Frank (2002) "The Road Less Traveled: Citizen Resistance of Police Directives." Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology.
- DeGuzman, Melchor and James Frank (2002) "Using Learning as a Construct to Measure Civilian Review Board's Impact on Police Officers: The Philippine Experience Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Midwestern Criminal Justice Association Meeting.
- Brandl, Steve, James Frank, Kenneth Novak and Brad Smith (2002) "Examining the Relationship Between Officer Stress and Street-Level Performance." Annual meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences.
- Kiernan, Julie, James Frank and Tim Godsey (2001) "Community Government: The Cincinnati Experience." Paper presented at the American Society of Criminology meeting.
- Frank, James (2001) "The Impact of Baltimore's 3-1-1 Call System on Street-Level Officer Work Routines." Paper presented at the American Society of Criminology meeting.
- Winesburg-Ankrom, Melissa, Theresa Conover and James Frank (2001). "Beyond Political Culture: Community-Level Explanations of Police." Paper presented at the American Society of Criminology meeting.
- Frank, James, Kenneth Novak and Brad Smith (2001) "Beat and Community Officer Perceptions of Community-Level Policing Strategies." Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Midwestern Criminal Justice Association Meeting.
- Liederbach, John, James Frank and Lawrence Travis (2001) "An Examination of Police-Citizen Encounters in Small-Town, Suburban and Rural Police Agencies." Annual Meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences.
- Novak, Kenneth, Brad W. Smith and James Frank (2000) "Community Policing in a Large City: An Analysis of Workload and Citizen Interactions." Annual Meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences.
- Holmes, Stephen and James Frank (2000) "Predictors of Force Decisions in Correctional Facilities: Results of a Statewide Survey." Annual Meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences.
- Liederbach, John, Theresa Ervin Conover, James Frank, and Lawrence F. Travis. (2000) "New Horizons in Community Policing: Rural and Suburban Policing." Paper presented at the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences meeting

Brown, Robert, Theresa Conover, James Frank and John Wooldredge (2000) "Citation Release: The Other Form of Arrest." Paper presented at the American Society of Criminology meeting.

Liederbach, John, James Frank, Theresa Ervin Conover, and Lawrence F. Travis.(2000) "Policing the 'Lilliputs' : An Examination of Officer Work Routines in Rural, Small-Town, and Suburban Departments." Paper presented at the American Society of Criminology meeting.

Liederbach, John, James Frank, and Lawrence F. Travis. (1999) "An Observational Study of Rural, Small-Town, Suburban, and Urban Policing." Paper presented at the Ohio Department of Rehabilitation and Corrections Research Conference, sponsored with the Ohio Office of Criminal Justice Services.

Liederbach, John, James Frank, Lawrence F. Travis.and Theresa Ervin Conover (1999) "Policing In a Community Context: An Observational Study of Rural, Small-Town, and Suburban Police Agencies." Paper presented at the American Society of Criminology meeting.

Novak, Kenneth and James Frank (2000) "Beyond Law Enforcement: Peacekeeping and Community Policing." Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology.

Smith, Brad and James Frank (2000) "Explaining Police Activities Across Urban Neighborhoods." Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology

Brandl, Steven and James Frank (1999). "The Relationship Between Patrol Officers' Background Characteristics, Arrest Activity, Assignment and Citizens' Complaints About Excessive Force." Annual Meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences.

Pratt, Travis, James Frank, Brad Smith, and Kenneth Novak (1999). "Police Chiefs Are From Mars, Task Force Commanders Are From Venus: An Intra-Organizational Comparison of Personnel Attitudes." Annual Meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences.

Holmes, Stephen, James Frank, Francis Cullen, and Jody Sundt (1999). "The Use of Force by Juvenile Correctional Personnel: Does Correctional Ideology, Institutional Type and Custodial Responsibility Matter?" Annual Meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences.

Frank, James, Kenneth J. Novak, Brad Smith and Robert Brown (1998). "Citizens' Attitudes Toward the Police: Exploring the Basis of Citizen Attitudes." Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology.

Novak, Kenneth J. and James Frank (1998). "The Use of Coercive Control in Police-Citizen Interactions." Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology.

- Brad, Smith and James Frank (1998). "Variation in Community Policing Activities Across Neighborhoods." Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology.
- Watkins, R. Cory, Lorraine Mazerolle, James Frank, and Dennis Rogan (1998). "Hot Spots, Cold Spots, and Random Gunfire: A Block Level Analysis of the Relationship Between Physical Disorder and Random Gunfire." Annual Meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences.
- Smith, Brad, Kenneth J. Novak, James Frank, and Lawrence Travis (1998). "Multijurisdictional Drug Task Forces and Interagency Relationships." Annual Meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences.
- Novak, Kenneth J., Brad Smith, and James Frank (1998). "Community Policing and Police-Citizen Interactions." Annual Meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences.
- Watkins, R. Cory, Lorraine Green Mazerolle, and James Frank (1997). "Policing and Technology: Officer Perceptions of Gunshot Detection Systems." Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology.
- Jefferis, Eric, James Frank, Bradley Smith, Kenneth J. Novak, Lawrence Travis, and Robert H. Langworthy (1997) "Effectiveness of Multijurisdictional Drug Task Forces and Member Agencies." Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology.
- Frank, James, Kenneth J. Novak and Ray Smith (1997) "Implementing and Evaluating Community Policing" Presented at the Annual Conference on Community Policing in Ohio.
- Frank, James (1997) "Street -Level Policing Efforts in Cincinnati: The Content of Community and Traditional Policing and the Perceptions of Policing Audiences" Presented at the National Institute of Justice Research and Evaluation Conference.
- Frank, James and Al Ball (1997) "The IAHS Crime Survey" Paper presented at the 1997 Annual Meeting of the International Association of Healthcare Security and Safety
- James Frank (1997) The Jury Instruction Project. Paper presented at the Ohio Association of Criminal Defense Lawyers conference in Columbus, OH.
- Watkins, R. Cory, Lorraine Green Mazerolle, and James Frank (1997) "Technology Versus Tradition: Officer Perceptions of Being Directed to Calls For Service by a Random Gunfire Detection System Versus Traditional Citizen Initiated Calls for Service" Presented at the 1997 Annual Meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences.
- Frank, James and Brandon Applegate (1996). "Assessing Juror Understanding of Sentencing Instructions in Death Penalty Cases." 1996 Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology.

- Brandl, Steven, James Frank, and Cory Watkins (1996). "On the Measurement of Public Support for the Police." Annual Meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences.
- Frank, James, R. Cory Watkins, and Steven Brandl (1995). "The Content of Community Policing: Does it Really Differ From Traditional Policing." Annual Meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences.
- Frank, James and Harry Rhinehart (1995) "Juror Understanding of Sentencing Instructions in Death Penalty Cases" Presented at a meeting of the Ohio Association of Criminal Defense Lawyers.
- Frank, James, R. Cory Watkins, and Steven Brandl (1995). "A Comparison of the Daily Activities of Community and Beat Officers." Annual Meeting of the Midwestern Criminal Justice Association.
- Cox, Steve, James Frank and Velmer Burton (1994). "Assessing the Impact of Community Control on Social Disorganization and Crime." Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology.
- Brandl, Steven, James Frank, and Mitchell Chamlin (1994) "The Determinants of Police Employment Levels in Milwaukee." 1994 Annual Meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences.
- Frank, James and Steven Brandl (1994). "Citizen Involvement in the Coproduction of Police Outputs." Annual Meeting of the Midwestern Criminal Justice Association.
- Worden, Robert, Timothy S. Bynum, and James Frank (1993). "The Deterrent Effects of Street-Level Drug Enforcement." Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology.
- Frank, James, Steven Brandl, Francis Cullen, and Amy Stichman (1993). "Reassessing the Impact of Race on Citizens' Attitudes Toward the Police." Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the Midwestern Criminal Justice Association.
- Brandl, Steven and James Frank (1993). "The Relationship Between Evidence, Investigative Effort, and the Disposition of Burglaries and Robberies." Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences.
- Frank, James, Steven Brandl, Robert Worden and Timothy Bynum (1993). "Citizen Attitudes and the Coproduction of Police Outputs: Disentangling the Relationship." Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences.
- Worden, Robert, Timothy S. Bynum, and James Frank (1992) "The Impact of Narcotics Crackdowns." Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology.

- Brandl, Steven, James Frank, Robert Worden and Timothy Bynum (1992). "Specific versus Diffuse Support for the Police: An Empirical Test." Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the Midwestern Criminal Justice Association.
- Frank, James (1992). "Consequences of Citizen Satisfaction With the Police." Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences.
- Cox, Stephen and James Frank (1991). "The Impact of Environmental and Situational Factors on Police Styles: Extending Muir." Annual Meeting of the Midwestern Criminal Justice Association.
- Worden, Robert, Timothy S. Bynum, and James Frank (1991). "Conceptual and Operational Definitions of Drug Hot Spots." Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology.
- Brandl, Steven and James Frank (1990). "A Matrix Analysis of Police Employment Research." Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the Midwestern Criminal Justice Association.
- Bynum, Timothy and James Frank (1990). "Explaining Variation in Prison Commitment Rates." Paper delivered at the Annual Meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences.
- Ayers, Kenneth, James Frank, and Charles Fields (1990). "White-Collar Crime: A Return to Theory and the Conflict Perspective." Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences.
- Frank, James and Steven Brandl (1989). "The Attitude- Behavior Relationship: An Application to Police Research." Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the Midwestern Criminal Justice Association.
- Frank, James, Michael Fagan, and Kenneth Ayers (1987). "Police Officers' Attitudes About DUI Legislation." Paper read at the Annual Meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences.
- Frank, James, Michael Fagan and Kenneth Ayers (1986). "Police Officers' Attitudes About DUI Legislation: A Preliminary Analysis." Paper presented at the Kentucky Prosecutors Conference on DUI/Vehicular Homicide Issues.
- Ayers, Kenneth and James Frank (1986). "State Attorneys General: The Missing Link in White Collar Crime Prosecution." Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences.
- Ayers, Kenneth and James Frank (1986). "Criminal Justice Education in Kentucky: A Search for a Core Curriculum." Paper presented at the meeting of the Southern Academy of Criminal Justice Educators.

Cullen, Francis, Bruce Link, Nancy Wolfe, and James Frank (1985). "Prison Work and Officer Stress: Do Social Supports Make a Difference?" Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences.

Link, Bruce, Francis Cullen, James Frank, and John Wozniak (1985). "The Social Rejection of Ex-Mental Patients: Do Labels Matter?" Paper read at the Annual Meeting of the Society for the Study of Social Problems.

Frank, James, Lawrence Travis, Francis Cullen, and John Borntrager (1984). "Business Leaders and Business Crime: What Sanctions Do Executives Support?" Paper presented at Annual Meeting of the Midwestern Criminal Justice Association.

Frank, James, and John Cullen (1984). "Punishing or Treating the Offender: The Impact of Occupational and Sociological Variables on Judicial Attitudes." Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences.

Cullen, Francis, John Wozniak, and James Frank (1984). "The Rise of the Elderly Offender: Will a 'New' Criminal Be Invented?" Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences.

Frank, James, Francis Cullen, and Lawrence Travis (1983). "Sanctioning Corporate Crime: Public Support for Civil and Criminal Intervention." Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the Midwestern Criminal Justice Association.

### **Editorial Board Experience**

Member of the Editorial Board of the Police Quarterly, September, 1997 to present

Member of the Editorial Board of the Journal of Crime and Justice, 1999 and 2000; 2007 to present.

Member of the Editorial Advisory Board of the journal, Policing: An International Journal of Police Strategies and Management, November, 1996 to present.

Member of the Editorial Board of the Journal of Contemporary Criminal Justice, September, 1995 to 2001.

Book Review Editor for Police Studies, January, 1995 to November, 1996.